

III. OUTREACH [Public lectures/ presentations]

“Surgery and Ulysses Contracts Required by the Surgeon,” case analysis for Surgical staff and ethics committee, Munson Medical Center (Traverse City, MI) May, 2008.

“My Child is NOT Dying: When Patients Insist Alternative Therapies Will Cure Their Child,” commentary on this case, MERN Annual Conference (Brighton, MI) May, 2008.

“Ethical Issues in Home Health Care: Treatment refusal and Treatment Withdrawal,” workshop for annual meeting of Michigan Home Health Care Association (Traverse City, MI) May, 2008.

“Pediatrics and Managed Care: Ethical Challenges,” pediatrics residency session Sparrow Hospital (Lansing MI) April, 2008.

“Research Ethics Issues in Psychology and Psychiatry,” lecture for graduate students in psychology at MSU (April, 2008).

“Stored Blood Spots in Michigan: Ethical and Policy Challenges,” lecture for Deliberative jury project under the IPSSR grant at MSU April, 2008.

“Embryonic Stem Cells: Ethical and Policy Challenges,” invited to do Meites lecture For Chemistry faculty and grad students at MSU (March, 2008).

“What Does an Ethical Organization Look Like”? and “When Health Care Providers Experience Distress: The Importance of Moral Space,” two lectures, each given twice, at hospitals in Edmonton Canada under the auspices of the Provincial Health Ethics Network (March, 2008).

“Rational Democratic Deliberation: Effective Public Engagement,” seminar Presentation for David cooper graduate seminar at MSU (Feb. 2008).

“Ethics and Health Care Rationing in Psychiatry,” seminar with psychiatry Residents, (Jan., 2008).

“Ethics and Confidentiality,” seminar with psychiatry residents (Jan. 2008).

“Futility: Ethical and Policy Challenges,” workshop for physicians and nurses at Spectrum Health (Grand Rapids, MI) Jan. 2008.

“Research Ethics: Contemporary Challenges for Faculty and Students,” workshop For graduate students in genetics and microbiology at MSU (Feb. 2008).

“Ethical Challenges in University-Based Research,” workshop for the Graduate School, Kellogg Center (Oct. 2007).

COM Ethics Day: Intro to Medical Ethics lecture; workshop on withdrawing/ withholding life-sustaining care from incompetent patients, another workshop on ethical issues related to the care of PVS and minimally conscious patients, Okemos (Sept. 2007). These were for medical residents.

“Ethical and Policy Issues in Embryonic Stem Cell Research,” workshop for Michigan State Medical Society annual science conference, Troy MI (Oct., 2007).

“Ethical Challenges for Community Health Centers in the 21st Century,” at the Annual meeting of Michigan Community Health Centers (Traverse City, MI) Sept., 2007.

“Ethical Issues in Bioengineering and Medicine,” lecture for engineering students at MSU (Sept. 2007).

“Balance, Judgment, and Pluralistic Respect: Keys to Good Ethical Decisions,” Lecture for the annual bioethics meeting of the Michigan State Medical Society (Traverse City, MI), Oct. 2007.

“Taking Care: Ethical Challenges in the Care of Patients with Dementia,” lecture/ workshop in annual professional lecture series, Pine Rest Christian Mental Health Services, Grand Rapids (June 2007).

“Shall We Talk? The Role of Community Dialogue in Bioethics and Public Policy,” Presentation for meeting at Michigan Dept. of Community Health (May, 2007).

“Ethical Challenges regarding Health Care Rationing within an Institution: Three Cases,” MERN annual conference workshop, East Lansing (May, 2007).

“Just Caring: Health Care Rationing, Futility Judgments, and the Elderly,” workshop for staff of Bay City Regional Medical Center Staff (May, 2007).

“Taking Care: Ethical Challenges in the Care of Demented Patients,” workshop For social workers and caregivers, East Lansing (May, 2007).

“Shall We Talk? The Role of Community Dialogue in Bioethics and Public Policy: Moving From Destructive Dissent to Reflective Reconstruction ,” Endowed lecture for faculty and staff at the University of Texas Medical Branch Galveston (Medical Humanities Center) (April 2007).

- “Just Caring: Making Fair Rationing Decisions Regarding Expensive Cancer Drugs,”** lecture for oncology residents/ attendings Ingham Regional Medical center (March, 2007).
- “Taking Care: Ethical Challenges in the Care of Patients with Dementia,”** lecture/ workshop in annual professional lecture series, Pine Rest Christian Mental Health Services, Grand Rapids (June 2007).
- “Shall We Talk? The Role of Community Dialogue in Bioethics and Public Policy,”** Presentation for meeting at Michigan Dept. of Community Health (May, 2007).
- “Ethical Challenges regarding Health Care Rationing within an Institution: Three Cases,”** MERN annual conference workshop, East Lansing (May, 2007).
- “Just Caring: Health Care Rationing, Futility Judgments, and the Elderly,”** workshop for staff of Bay City Regional Medical Center Staff (May, 2007).
- “Taking Care: Ethical Challenges in the Care of Demented Patients,”** workshop For social workers and caregivers, East Lansing (May, 2007).
- “Shall We Talk? The Role of Community Dialogue in Bioethics and Public Policy: Moving From Destructive Dissent to Reflective Reconstruction ,”** Endowed lecture for faculty and staff at the University of Texas Medical Branch Galveston (Medical Humanities Center) (April 2007).
- “Just Caring: Making Fair Rationing Decisions Regarding Expensive Cancer Drugs,”** lecture for oncology residents/ attendings Ingham Regional Medical center (March, 2007).
- “Health Care Reform: Options, Obstacles, Opportunists,”** lecture for pre-med Students in Bio-Engineering Bldg on campus (Jan., 2007).
- “Ethical and Policy Issues in Embryonic Stem Cell Research,”** workshop for Michigan State Medical Society annual ethics conference, Traverse City (Oct., 2006).
- “Ethical Challenges in University-Based Research,”** workshop for the Graduate School, Kellogg Center (Oct. 2006).
- COM Ethics Day: Intro to Medical Ethics lecture; workshop on withdrawing/ withholding life-sustaining care from incompetent patients, another workshop on ethical issues related to the care of PVS and minimally conscious patients, Okemos (Sept. 2006). These were for medical residents.**

“Intensive Bioethics Workshops: Introductory and Advanced” for MERN (Cadillac, MI (June, 2006). The advanced version covered ethics issues related to treatment withdrawal from Alzheimer patients and issues of medical futility.

“Taking Care: Ethical Considerations in our Aging Society,” workshop for MERN annual conference, Novi, MI (May, 2006)

“Just Caring: Last Chance Therapies, Health Care Rationing, and the Role of Rational Democratic Deliberation,” half-day workshop for Holland Community Hospital (May, 2006).

“Ethical Challenges in our Aging Society,” Keynote address for mental health and aging conference, Kellogg Center, (May 2006)

Consultation with Philosophy Dept at Arizona State University on potential grant project using methods of rational democratic deliberation to address ethically controversial issues related to medicine and the environment (May, 2006).

“Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Rehab Services for Older Persons with Depression and Dementia,” workshop for area social workers and nurses caring for elderly patients in Traverse City area, May 2006.

“Ethical Challenges for Home Health Care: Professional and Organizational Issues,” and “Ethical Challenges for Home Health Care: Clinical Cases,” Annual conference for Michigan Home Health Association, Traverse City (May 2006).

“Health Care Rationing and Last Chance Therapies,” noon talk for MSU retirees group, East Lansing (April 2006).

“Ethical Issues in Pediatrics: Cases” Lecture and discussion with pediatric residents, Sparrow Hospital (April, 2006).

Town Hall meeting on Health care Reform report, for Denise Holmes, at MSU (March, 2006). I served as moderator and discussion facilitator.

“Ethical Issues in Managed care related to resource Allocation,” session with Psychiatry residents at MSU (Feb., 2006).

“Just Caring: Health Care Rationing Challenges,” seminar for faculty and students at Delta College (Oct. 2005).

“Ethical Issues in Obstetrics/ Gynecology,” lecture/ discussion with Ob/Gyn residents at Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (Jan., 2006).

"Ethical Challenges of Contemporary Academic Research," lecture and

- workshop for the Graduate School of Michigan State University (Oct. 2005)**
- “Ethics, Genetics, and Social Work: Three Cases,” Workshop for MERN Annual Meeting Conference in Novi MI (May 2005).**
- “Medical Ethics: An Introduction,” and “Ethical Issues related to Adolescents and Confidentiality in Primary Care,” lecture and workshops for COM Primary Care residents in Okemos (Nov. 2005).**
- “Informed Consent or Shared Decision-making,” noon conference for Hurley Hospital internal medicine residents (Dec. 2005).**
- “Global Public Health Bioethics Issues,” lecture for CHM students in noon course (Jan. 2006).**
- “Just Caring: Health Care Rationing Challenges,” keynote address for Community Humanities Conference at Muskegon College (Oct. 2005).**
- “Just Caring: The Problem of the Uninsured,” lecture for pre-med student group, MSU Union (Nov. 2005).**
- “Ethical and Policy Issues Related to End of Life Care,” lecture for Beaumont Hospital community group dealing with cancer (Sept. 2005).**
- “Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Rehab Services in caring for Demented or Depressed Patients,” keynote address for Geriatric conference, Kellogg Center (Sept. 2005).**
- “Conflicts of Interest and Interesting Conflicts: Why Can’t We All Just Love One Another?” workshop for Michigan State Medical Society Annual Bioethics conference, Traverse City, (Oct. 2005).**
- “Ethics, Genetics, and Social Work: Three Cases,” Workshop for MERN Annual Meeting Conference in Novi MI (May 2005).**
- “Ethical Issues in Home Health Care: Contemporary Challenges,” workshop for annual meeting of Michigan Home Health Association in Traverse City MI (May, 2005).**

“Intensive Bioethics Workshops” for medical faculty at the University of Louisville College of Medicine, May 18-21, 2005). There were seven different large group presentations I did, plus small group leading.

“Ethical Issues in Guardianship,” workshop for annual community mental health conference at the Kellogg Center (May, 2005)

“Ethical Challenges in the NICU” for NICU residents and staff, Sparrow Hospital (April, 2005).

“Ethical Issues in Obstetrics/ Gynecology,” lecture/ discussion with Ob/Gyn residents at Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (Jan., 2005).

"Ethical Issues at the End of Life: Whose Conscience Should Count?" Keynote address at annual meeting of the Michigan Pharmacist Association, Lansing MI (Nov. 2004).

"Making Futility Judgments: Ethical and Policy Issues," grand rounds for medicine and nursing at Beaumont Hospital, Royal Oak MI (Sept. 2004).

"Just Caring: Spinal Cord Injuries and Health Care Rationing," lecture for annual spinal cord injury conference, Mary Free Bed Rehabilitation hospital, Grand Rapids MI (Sept. 2004).

"Ethical Issues in Medical Research with Minors," IRB conference, Michigan State University (Oct. 2004).

"Ethical Issues in the care of Children and Adolescents," training session for family practice residency directors, Michigan State University (Nov. 2004).

"Ethical Challenges of Contemporary Academic Research," lecture and workshop for the Graduate School of Michigan State University (Oct. 2004)

“Trust/ Distrust in the Doctor-Patient Relationship: Is a Healthy Balance Dangerous to Your Health?” workshop for annual bioethics meeting of the Michigan State Medical Society in Traverse City MI (Oct. 2003).

“Treatment Refusal by Competent Patients,” lecture for Basic Bioethics Summer Intensive MERN conference (June, 2003 and 2004).

“End-of-Life Care and the Incompetent Patient,” lecture for Basic Bioethics Summer Intensive MERN conference (June 2003 and 2004).

“Just Caring: Meeting the Moral Challenges of Health Care Rationing,” lecture and workshop for Basic Bioethics Summer Intensive MERN conference (June

2003 and 2004).

“Just Caring: Last Chance Therapies and the Scope of the Disability Critique,” lecture and workshop for Advanced Bioethics MERN conference on Disability Rights and Bioethics (June, 2004).

“The Futility of Making Futility Judgments,” lecture for Basic Bioethics Summer Intensive MERN conference (June, 2004).

“Difficult Patients: Dangerous, Deluded, and Demanding,” workshop/ case discussion for Advanced MERN Bioethics conference (June, 2003).

“Ethics, Genetics, and Social Work: Three Cases,” Workshop for MERN Annual Meeting Conference in Novi MI (May 2004).

“Ethical Issues in Home Health Care: Contemporary Challenges,” workshop for annual meeting of Michigan Home Health Association in Traverse City MI (May, 2004).

“Informed Consent: Why is this an Ethical Necessity, Not Just an Ethical Nicety?” noon conference for internal medicine residents at Hurley Medical Center in Flint MI (Dec., 2003).

“An Introduction to Medical Ethics: Basic Concepts and Methods,” lecture for Primary Care residents in COM for “Medical Ethics Day” Lansing (March, 2004).

“Confidentiality: Patient and Professional Issues,” case discussion for Primary Care residents in COM for “Medical Ethics day” Lansing (March, 2004).

“Surgical Ethics: Recent Cases and Issues,” lecture and workshop for surgery residents attached to CHM from around Michigan (April, 2004).

“Contemporary Ethics Issues in Radiology,” lecture and workshop for radiology residents attached to CHM from around Michigan (April, 2004).

“Public Policy and Health Care Ethics: What Role is there for Rational Democratic Deliberation?” workshop for 7th Annual National Bioethics Undergraduate Conference Ann Arbor MI (March, 2004).

“AIDS and Confidentiality,” guest lecture in Benjamin PHL 344 class (Dec. 2003).

“Ethical Issues in embryo cloning and human stem cell research,” guest lecture for Lansing Christian high school class (March, 2004).

“Ethical and Policy Issues related to Genetic Testing and Germline Genetic

Engineering,” guest lecture for Mark Borello in Lyman Briggs course (Feb., 2004). Also did another two-hour guest lecture for him on “Ethics, Genetics, and Justice,” (Feb., 2004).

“Medical Futility: When is Enough Enough?” noon conference at Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (June, 2003).

“Personal Responsibility for Health: Ethical Issues,” noon lecture for policy series sponsored by Social Policy Research Institute at MSU at the State Library in Lansing (April, 2003).

“Just Caring: The Ethical Challenges of Health Care Rationing,” guest lecture for Scot Yoder in PHL 344 (April, 2004).

“Ethical Issues in Obstetrics/ Gynecology,” lecture/ discussion with Ob/Gyn residents at Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (Nov., 2003).

“Research Ethics in Academia,” lecture and workshop for Graduate School, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI. (Oct. 2003).

“Medical Futility: When is Enough Enough?” noon conference at Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (June, 2003).

“Personal Responsibility for Health: Ethical Issues,” noon lecture for policy series sponsored by Social Policy Research Institute at MSU at the State Library in Lansing (April, 2003).

“Health Care Justice: Rationing and Priority-Setting,” guest lecture in class at the University of Michigan-Flint (April, 2003).

“Just Caring: The Ethical Challenges of Health Care Rationing,” guest lecture for Misha Strauss in PHL 344 (April, 2003).

“Just Caring: The Moral and Political Challenges of Health Reform and Health Care Rationing,” keynote address for Kansas Health Ethics Ninth Annual Conference “Ethical Dilemmas of Health Care Access and Affordability” in Wichita KS (March, 2003).

“Ethical Issues in Psychiatry: Managed Care,” lecture/discussion with psychiatry residents in Lansing (Feb., 2003).

“Two Cheers for Medical Paternalism,” noon conference at Hurley Medical Center Flint, MI (Jan., 2003).

- “When is Enough Enough? Medical Futility and End of Life Decisionmaking,”
Lecture/ workshop, Second Annual Bioethics Seminar, Mid-Michigan
Medical Center, Midland, MI (Jan. 2003).**
- “Death by Chance or Choice,” Lecture/ workshop, Second Annual Bioethics
Seminar, Mid-Michigan Medical Center, Midland, MI (Jan. 2003).**
- “Ethical Challenges in Orthopedic Surgery: Five Cases,” lecture and workshop for
orthopedic surgery residents in Troy, MI (Jan., 2003).**
- “Common Ethical Problems in Office Practice: Fudging, Fibbing, and Faking”
morning ethics conference for medical staff at Beaumont Medical Center,
Royal Oak MI (Oct., 2002).**
- “Last Chance Therapies: Can a Just and Caring Society Do Health Care Rationing
When Life Itself is at Stake?” Lecture and workshop for annual conference of the
Michigan Association of Health Plans at Boyne Conference Center
(July, 2002).**
- “Health Care Justice and the Role of Physicians as Patient Advocates,” lecture for
medical students at University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City KS (Feb.,
2002).**
- Health Care Rationing: How Can a Just and Caring Society Deny Patients Access to
‘Last Chance Therapies’? public lecture for History of Medicine and Ethics
Program, University Of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City KS (Feb., 2002).**
- “Ethical Issues in Obstetrics/ Gynecology,” lecture/ discussion with Ob/Gyn
residents at Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (Nov., 2002).**
- “Last Chance Therapies: Ethical and Policy Issues in Health Care Rationing,” guest
lecture for Gerry Alunit in Journalism class at MSU (Nov., 2002).**
- “AIDS and Mental Health: Ethical Issues,” lecture and workshop for Michigan
AIDS network in Ann Arbor (Dec. 2002).**
- “Research Ethics in Academia,” lecture and workshop for Graduate School,
Michigan State University, East Lansing MI. (Oct. 2002).**
- “Last Chance Therapies: Can a Just and Caring Society Do Health Care Rationing
When Life Itself is at Stake?” Lecture and workshop for annual conference of the
Michigan Association of Health Plans at Boyne Conference Center
(July, 2002).**
- “Making Choices: Ethical and Practical Challenges Associated with Advance Directives,”**

- lecture and workshop for conference “Primary Care for the Oldest Old” at the Kellogg Center in East Lansing MI (Nov., 2001).
- “Managed Care and Ethical Challenges for Pharmacy Benefits Managers,” lecture and workshop for Michigan Pharmacy Benefits Managers conference, Grand Rapids MI (Sept., 2001).
- “Research Ethics in Academia,” lecture and workshop for Graduate School, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI. (Oct. 2001).
- “Embryonic Stem Cell Research: Ethical and Policy Issues,” Noon conference, Sparrow Hospital, Lansing MI (Nov. 2001).
- “Medical Error: Ethical and Practical Challenges,” workshop for conference on “Medical Error” sponsored by the Michigan State Medical Society, Traverse City MI (Oct., 2001).
- “Ethical Issues in Health Care Promotion,” lecture for graduate course in School of Public Health, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (Sept., 2001).
- “Emerging Medical Technologies: Ethical and Policy Challenges,” lecture for Michigan Primary Care Association Conference at Crystal Mountain Resort MI, (Aug., 2001).
- “Cloning and Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research,” lecture for the Torch Club at MSU, (Feb. 2001).
- “Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research: Emerging Ethical and Policy Issues,” lecture for the Lansing Rotary Club (March, 2001).
- “Genetics and Reproductive Decisionmaking: Ethical and Policy Issues,” workshop for a conference of Michigan Protection and Advocacy, Mt. Pleasant, MI. (May, 2001).
- “Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” three workshops for employee benefits managers for Priority Health in Grand Rapids, Holland, and Traverse City (April, 2001).
- “Genetics, Reproduction, and Public Policy: Emerging Ethical and Political Challenges,” lecture and workshop at Washtenaw Community College in Ypsilanti, MI (Nov., 2000).
- “Research Ethics: Emerging Challenges for IRBs,” lecture and workshop for MSU IRB members (Nov., 2000).
- “Just Caring: What Should a Universal Basic Benefits Package Look Like?” lecture and workshop for the fourth annual Bioethics Conference of the Michigan State Medical Society, Mackinac MI (Oct. 18-20, 2000).

“Gene Dreams or Gene Nightmares: Ethical and Policy Issues Related to Emerging Genetic Technologies and Emerging Stem Cell Research,” lecture and workshop for American Cancer Society Midwest Conference, Angola IN (Nov. 2000).

“End of Life Decisionmaking: Who Should Decide? What Should be Decided?: Stroke Patients,’ lecture and workshop for Michigan Department of Community Health conference “Stop Stroke in its Path,’ in Novi, MI (Nov. 2000).

“Advance Directives and Ethical Issues at the End of Life,” lecture for staff of Family Independence Agency, Charlotte MI (Nov. 2000).

“Ethical Issues in Human Cloning and Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research,” lecture for Williamston Kiwanis Club (Nov. 2000).

“Whose Rights? Whose Responsibilities? Whose Common Good? The Ethical Challenges of Contemporary Academic Research,” lecture and workshop for graduate and professional students involved in university-based research at MSU (Oct. 2000).

“Just Caring: Aging, Genetics and Alzheimer’s Disease: Emerging Moral and Political Challenges,” lecture for Western Michigan Alzheimer’s Association Annual Meeting, Kalamazoo, MI (Oct. 2000).

“Just Caring: Ethics, Managed Care, and the Challenges of Health Care Rationing,” lecture and workshop for conference of social workers and other long term care/ home care professionals Lansing MI (Sept., 2000).

Presidential Debates 2000. Worked with Student Union, Student services, and WLNS TV6 to do live discussion and interaction and survey research with students who were watching the presidential debates in the union. Helped to develop the survey instrument and to use the REPLY system for gathering student judgments.

“Research Ethics and the Role of IRBs,’ lecture for Karen Williams and ABLE students at MSU (July, 2000).

Organized MERN Summer Intensive Bioethics Conference; did the following lectures/ workshops/ panel presentations: “Treatment Refusal by Competent Patients: The Dax Case,’ “Confidentiality in the Era of E-medicine,” “Just Caring and Managed Care: Emerging Moral Challenges in a Changing Health Care System,” “Problems and Pitfalls of Institutional Ethics Committees,” “Genethics: Beyond Genetic Innocence, Toward Genetic Responsibility.” “Institutional Ethics Committees: Four Persistent Challenges,” East Lansing (June, 2000). Again, I have responsibility for this same course (substantially modified) for June of 2001.

“Rational Democratic Deliberation: Practical Strategies for Effective Public Dialogue,’ lecture for Hastings Center behavioral genetics working group, ELSI project under the title

- “Tools for Public Conversation about Behavioral Genetics,” Garrison, NY (May, 2000).
- “Just Caring: Managed Care, Ob/Gyns, and Health Care Rationing,” workshop for Ob/Gyn residents from Michigan in Novi (May, 2000).
- “Project ENGAGE,” participated in invited conference sponsored by the New England Center for Research in Higher education at Wingspread Conference Center in Racine, WI (Jan. 2000). I was invited to the conference as a recipient of the 1999 Ernest Lynton award from NERCHE. The goal of the conference was to develop creative ways of engaging students and communities in collaborative research.
- “Just Caring: Is There Space for Moral Values in a Competitive Health Care Business?” board training workshop for Health Plus managed care plan in Flint, MI (Feb., 2000).
- “Just Caring: Facing the Ethical Challenges of Managed Care,” lecture and workshop for the Chicago Claims Association (Feb., 2000).
- “Aging, Death, and Dying: Ethical Issues in the Reconstruction of Our Bodies,” guest lecture for graduate seminar in interdisciplinary program at the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor (March, 2000). This was basically a lecture about moral issues related to using genetic technologies to increase the human life span.
- “Just Caring: Is There Space for Moral Values in a Competitive Health Care Business?” board training workshop for Priority Health managed care plan of Grand Rapids, Shanty Creek, MI (Mar., 2000).
- “Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Rational Democratic Deliberation,” lecture for noon series sponsored by Detroit College of Law at MSU (Mar., 2000).
- “Improving Our Aim: Ethical Issues in Journalism,” guest lecture with Judith Andre for Bill McWherter course in College of Communication Arts (Mar., 2000).
- “Just Caring: Is There Space for Moral Values in a Competitive Health Care Business?” senior management training workshop for Priority Health managed care plan, Grand Rapids, MI (May, 2000).

- “Genetic Testing for HD and AD: Ethical and Policy Issues,” presentation for Michigan Partners for Patient Advocacy Coalition, Michigan State Medical Society, east Lansing (Jan., 1998).
- “Just Caring: Health Care Rationing, Managed Care, and Medical Integrity,” lectures for faculty and medical students at Eastern Virginia Medical School, Norfolk, VA (Jan., 1998).
- “Ethical Issues in Cloning and Other Emerging Genetic Technologies,” lecture for MSU alumni group in Lansing (Feb., 1998).
- “Community Assessment of Final Report from Community Dialogues in ‘Genome Technology and Reproduction Project,’” this was a concluding session in our seven NIH dialogue communities [Lansing, Ann Arbor, Holland, Grand Rapids, Detroit proper, Kalamazoo, Saginaw] (Feb./March, 1998).
- “Just Caring: The Moral Challenges for Future Physicians,” lecture to AMSTA (prospective medical students), East Lansing (Feb., 1998).
- “Just Caring: Managed Care, Rationing, and the Care of the Terminally Ill,” lecture and workshop for a conference sponsored by The University of Pennsylvania Health System Philadelphia, PA (March, 1998).
- “Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Providing Services to Older Persons with Mental Illness and Persons with Dementia,” daylong workshop for The Gerontology Network of Grand Rapids (March, 1998).
- “Genetics: Emerging Policy Challenges,” congressional briefing in preparation for NIH Genome conference to be held in May in Washington, D.C., U.S. Capitol, RM HC-4, 2 hours (April, 1998).
- “Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” lecture for St. John Fisher parishioners in Auburn Hills, MI. (April, 1998).
- “Genethics: The Moral and Political Challenges of Genetic Responsibility in a Discriminatory World,” keynote address at the 14th annual conference on Developmental Disabilities, East Lansing, MI. (April, 1998).
- “Genetics: Emerging Ethical and Policy Issues,” lecture for local ACLU chapter, East Lansing (April 1998).
- “Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” workshop for conference of clinical lab professionals, Kellogg Center, East Lansing (April, 1998).
- “Caring Justly: Ethics in Managed Care,” keynote address and workshops for conference sponsored by Advocate Health Care Systems, Chicago ILL (April, 1998).

“Some Questions about the Uses of Outcomes Data,’ workshop for “Outcomes Conference” sponsored by Henry Ford Health Systems, Dearborn MI (April, 1998).

“Autonomy in Vulnerable Populations (frail elderly/ mentally ill),” workshop for MERN annual meeting, East Lansing MI (May, 1998).

“The Possibilities and Implications of Genetic Engineering: A Moral Assessment,” lecture and workshop for MSU Hannah Forum Series in Chicago ILL (May, 1998).

“Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and End-of-Life Decisionmaking for the Elderly,” workshop for conference sponsored by the Wayne State University Institute of Gerontology, Troy MI (May, 1998).

“Ethics, Genetics, and Reproductive Decisionmaking: Emerging Challenges for Physicians,” workshop for Maternal and Child Health Conference sponsored by the Michigan State Medical Society, Battle Creek MI (May, 1998).

“Genome Technology and Reproduction: Values and Public Policy, The Community Dialogue Process,” “Children of Choice: Whose Rights? Whose Responsibilities? Whose Cost? Whose Values? A Policy Dialogue,” “Genetic Liberty, Genetic Privacy, and the Bounds of Personal Responsibility: A Policy Dialogue,” lecture and two workshops for conference that concluded our NIH Genome grant. That conference was titled Genome Horizons: Public Deliberations and Policy Pathways, and was held in Washington, D.C. (May, 1998).

“Just Caring: Facing the Ethical Challenges of Managed Care in Both the Public and Private Sectors,” lecture for conference sponsored by Governor’s Commission on Life and Law and the University of Colorado at Denver, Denver CO (June, 1998).

“Just Caring: Rationing, Managed Care, and the Challenge of Fairly Meeting the Health Care Needs of the Elderly,’ lecture and workshop for Luella Hannah Memorial Foundation, Detroit (June, 1998)

Organized MERN Advanced Bioethics Day, “Moral Distress: Emerging Ethical Challenges in Nursing Today,’ did keypad exercise for the conference, East Lansing (June, 1998).

Organized MERN Summer Intensive Bioethics Conference; did the following lectures/ workshops/ panel presentations: “Treatment Refusal by Competent Patients: The Dax Case,” ‘Ethical Issues in Reproductive Health Care: HIV Pregnant Women,” “AIDS: Ethical Issues: Do Patients Have a Moral Right to Know the HIV Status of their Physicians?” “AJust Caring and Managed Care: Emerging Moral Challenges in a Changing Health Care System,” ‘Problems and Pitfalls of Institutional Ethics Committees,” “Genethics: Beyond Genetic Innocence, Toward Genetic Responsibility.” East Lansing (June, 1998).

- "Futility: Ethical and Conceptual Issues," "Genethics: Emerging Moral Challenges for Physicians," two workshops for Munson General Medical Center conference in Traverse City, MI (July, 1998).
- "Genetics, Ethics, and Reproductive Decisionmaking: Why Community Dialogue?" lecture for MSU Alumni group, University Club (July, 1998).
- "Genetics, Ethics, and Reproductive Decisionmaking: Why Community Dialogue?" Grand Rounds for Foote Community Hospital medical and nursing staff, Jackson MI (August, 1998).
- "Genetics, Ethics, and Reproductive Decisionmaking: Why Community Dialogue?" Lecture and workshop for midwest hospital chaplains conference in Perrysburg OH (Sept., 1998).
- "Genetic Testing: Is This What the Doctor Should Order?" lecture and workshop for second annual Mackinac Bioethics Conference, sponsored by the Michigan State Medical Society (Oct., 1998).
- "Problem Solving in Medical Ethics," lecture and workshop for primary care residents from several residency programs, St. Johns Hospital, Grosse Pointe MI (Oct., 1998).
- "Just Caring: Facing the Ethical Challenges of Managed Care for Health Service Professionals," Eberhard Center, conference for home care and long term care nurses, Grand Rapids MI, (Oct., 1998).
- Consultation with Central Michigan Hospital ethics committee to discuss role and functioning of the committee, Mt, Pleasant MI (Oct., 1998).
- "Physician-Assisted Suicide: Assessing Proposal B," panelist for evening session at MSU on Proposal B, sponsored by Michigan Protection and Advocacy Service (Oct., 1998).
- "Just Caring: Facing the Ethical Challenges of Managed Care for Social Service Professionals," lecture for West Michigan Continuity of Care Conference social service professionals, Grand Rapids (Nov., 1998).
- "Genethics: Ethical Issues in Testing for Breast Cancer Genes," lecture and workshop for breast cancer conference sponsored by the Michigan State Medical Society, Brighton MI (Nov., 1998).
- "Emerging Issues in Health Care Ethics: Health Care Rationing and Genetics," lecture for medical technology student group at MSU (Nov., 1998).
- "Emerging Ethical Issues in the Care of the Elderly: Fair Treatment, Futile Treatment, Fatal Treatment," "Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Providing Services to Older Persons with Mental Illness and Persons with Dementia," lectures and workshops for half-day ethics conference sponsored by Chelsea Community Hospital, Chelsea MI (Dec., 1998).

“Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Rational Democratic Deliberation,” seminar for NIH faculty and fellows attached to Department of Clinical Bioethics, Washington, D.C. (Feb., 1999).

“Having Your Say: How to Create a Community Dialogue,” Interactive Audience Response Exercise for “Voices” conference in Lansing (Feb. 1999).

“Ethical Issues in Ob/Gyn: some Case Studies,” workshop for COGMET residents in Okemos (Feb. 1999). I also did this workshop for the OHEP Ob/Gyn residents in Farmington Hills (March, 1999).

“Just Caring: The Challenge of Health Care for Prisoners,” lecture for undergraduate criminal justice class at MSU, Cal Roper (March, 1999).

“Intimidating Intersections: Science, Medicine, Ethics, and Social Policy,” second lecture in a series sponsored by the Detroit College of Law under the title “Science and Society’s “Rules of Evidence,” East Lansing (March, 1999).

“Ethical Issues in Genetics and Assisted Reproduction: What are the Moral Responsibilities of Physicians?” workshop for MSMS Perinatal Conference in Dearborn, MI. (March, 1999).

“Just Caring: Health Care Reform and Health Care Rationing/Emerging Moral and Political Challenges,” two lectures for Peter V-J HST 425 class (April, 1999).

“Just Caring: Ethical Challenges in Managed Care Rationing, Cost Control, and Priority Setting,” lecture/workshop for MICOA for a group of Kalamazoo physicians in Kalamazoo (April, 1999).

“Withdrawing/Withholding Life-Sustaining Care from Incompetent Patients: Ethical Issues,” noon conference presentation for Hurley Hospital Internal Medicine residents, Flint, (May, 1999).

“Emerging Ethical Challenges in a Changing Health Care System,” workshop for conference sponsored by the Michigan Council of Foundations in Detroit (Nov., 1997).

“Just Caring: Ethics, Genetics, and Cancer,” workshop for Great Lakes Oncology Nurses Conference in Novi, MI. (Oct., 1997).

“Corporate, Competitive, and Caring: Conceptual Confabulation in Health Care Today,” presentation for annual conference of Colorado Springs Osteopathic Foundation AThe Ethics of What=s Driving Medical Care@ Colorado Spring (Oct., 1997).

“Withdrawing and Withholding Dialysis: Ethical Issues,” presentation for annual Kleit Symposium of National Kidney Foundation of Indiana, South Bend, IN. (Oct., 1997).

“Ethics, Genetics, and the Primary Care Physician,” workshop for annual bioethics conference of Michigan State Medical Society, Mackinac, MI. (Sept., 1997).

“Managed Care and End of Life Decisionmaking: Ethical Issues,” workshop for Patient Representative Conference, Lansing MI. (Sept., 1997).

“Evolving Role of Hospital Ethics Committees,” presentation for conference sponsored by the Michigan Hospital Association Insurance Company, East Lansing (Aug., 1997).

“Ethics and Public Policy: Emerging Policy Issues,” presentation for legislative leadership conference, Ferris State University (July, 1997).

“Ethics, Genetics, and Community Dialogue,” consultative presentation at The Hastings Center (Briarcliff Manor, NY) for project regarding genetics and primary care physicians (July, 1997).

“Just Caring: Priority-Setting in Mental Health,” day-long workshop for mental health professionals in Marquette, MI. (July, 1997).

“Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Caring for the Mentally Ill and Developmentally Disabled,” half-day workshop for social workers and other health professionals, Escanaba, MI. (July, 1997).

“Beyond the Age of Genetic Innocence: Ethics, Genetics, and Responsible Reproductive Decisions,” lecture for continuing nursing education program, East Lansing (June, 1997).

“Ethical Issues in Managed Care: Protease Inhibitors,” presentation to annual summer academic bioethics retreat, Hilton Head, S.C. (June, 1997).

“Ethics, Genetics, and Responsible Reproductive Decisions,” seminar for Ford Motor Company engineers, Dearborn MI. (June, 1997).

“Beyond the Age of Genetic Innocence: Ethics, Genetics, and Responsible Reproductive Decisions,” workshop or annual conference of The Association of Retarded Citizens, Mackinac MI. (May, 1997).

“Medicaid and Priority-Setting in Mental Health,” workshop for annual conference of community mental health board members, Grand Rapids MI. (May, 1997).

“Cultural Diversity and Health Care Ethics,” small group exercise for MERN Advanced Bioethics Day, East Lansing (June, 1997).

“End of Life Issues and Managed Care,” workshop for MERN annual Conference, Novi MI. (May, 1997).

- “Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Providing Services to Persons with Mental Illness and Dementia,” workshop for annual conference of home health professionals, Midland MI. (May, 1997).
- “Futile Care: Conceptual, Ethical, and Policy Issues,” annual medical ethics conference at McLaren Hospital, Flint MI (April, 1997).
- “Cloning: What are the Ethical Issues?” panel presentation sponsored by Detroit College of Law, East Lansing (April, 1997).
- “Ethical Issues at the End of Life: Physician-Assisted Suicide,” lecture for annual Cancer Care Conference, sponsored by Ingham Medical Center, East Lansing (April, 1997).
- “Just Caring: Health Care Rationing, Managed Care, and Capitation,” lecture for Health Promotion Institute, Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant MI (March, 1997).
- “Just Caring: Emerging Moral Challenges in a Changing Health Care System,” workshop for participants in Leadership Detroit program, Detroit Receiving Hospital (March, 1997).
- “Just Caring: Managed Care and Health Care Rationing,” workshop for physicians and nurses at Providence Hospital, Farmington Hills MI (March, 1997).
- “Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Care Rationing, and Chronic Disabilities,”
“Just Caring: Organizational Ethics in a Competitive Health Care Environment,”
“Just Caring: The Moral Challenges of Gatekeeping for the Primary Care Physician,”
“Just Caring: Managed Care and Health Care Rationing,” a series of lectures and workshops for an ethics conference in Norfolk VA and for medical students at Eastern Virginia Medical School (Feb., 1997).
- “Just Caring: The Human Element Within the Health Policy Equation, or Why Moral Dialogue is Essential,” presentation at the annual conference of the Society for Health Care Strategy and Market Development, American Hospital Association, Washington, D.C. (Jan., 1997).
- “Emerging Moral Challenges in a Changing Health Care System: An Ethical Assessment of Uncompensated Care Pools,” presentation to CEOs and Trustees of the Massachusetts Hospital Association annual meeting, Framingham MA (Jan., 1997).
- “Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Providing Services to Older Persons with Mental Illness and Persons with Dementia,” workshop for Sixth Annual Geriatrics Conference, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. (Dec., 1996).
- “Ethical Challenges of Managed Care,” presentation for Forum Series of Institute for Public Policy Research Michigan State University, Lansing (Dec. 1996).

“To Feed or Not to Feed: Ethical Issues in Withholding or Withdrawing Artificial Nutrition,”
“AIDS: Ethical and Policy Issues for Physicians,” “The Primary Care Physician as Gatekeeper: Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” workshops for a three-day conference sponsored by the Florida Osteopathic Medical Society, Fort Myers FL, (Oct. 1996).

“Ethics, Managed Care, and Health Care Rationing,” workshop for annual Michigan Lupus conference Lansing MI (Sept., 1996).

“Ethics and Managed Care,” grand rounds, St. Lawrence Hospital, Lansing MI (Sept., 1996).

“Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Managed Care for the Primary Care Physician,” workshop for annual meeting of Iowa Family Practice Association, Des Moines IA (Aug., 1996).

“Just Caring: Key Moral Challenges for Managed Care Executives,” presentation for Executive Health Care Leadership conference, American Hospital Association, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI (Aug., 1996).

“Ethical Issues in Withdrawing/ Withholding Life-Sustaining Care,” presentation to quarterly medical conference, McComb Community Hospital (June, 1996).

“Ethical Issues in Managed: Medical, Nursing, and Administrative Perspectives,” day-long workshop for Henry Ford Health Care Systems Managed Care College, Detroit (June, 1996).

“Ethical Issues in the NICU: Low-birthweight infants,” presentation for South Haven Community Hospital, MI (May, 1996).

“What if Michael Martin were in my Managed Care Plan?” workshop for MERN annual meeting [Medical Ethics Resource Network of Michigan] (May, 1996).

“Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” workshop for Managed Care Institute [Faculty training/ curriculum development], Michigan State University (May, 1996).

“Just Caring: Emerging Moral Challenges in our Changing Health Care System,” workshop for annual meeting of Association of Cancer Executives, Philadelphia, PA (April, 1996).

“Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Resource Allocation in Home Health Care,” workshop for annual State of Illinois Continuity of Care Conference Champaign-Urbana IL (April, 1996).

“Shades of Gray: Ethical Issues in Providing Services to Older Persons with Mental Illness and Persons with Dementia,” presentation at conference “Mental Health and Aging in the 90s,” Washington State Mental Health and Aging Training Conference Seattle WA (April, 1996).

“Ethical Issues in Obstetrics and Gynecology,” seminar for Ob/Gyn residents, Southfield MI

(March, 1996).

“Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” workshop for National Conference for Labor Representatives in the Health Care Industry, ‘Managed Care: Union Perspectives,’ Washington, D.C. (March, 1996).

“Just Caring: Key Moral Challenges to Managed Care Executives,” “Just Caring: Facing the Ethical Challenges of Managed Care,” “Just Caring: The Primary Care Physician as Gatekeeper,” three presentations/ workshops for different groups of physicians, nurses, executives connected with the Carle clinic in Champaign-Urbana IL (Feb. 1996).

“Just Caring: Emerging Moral challenges in a Changing Health care System,” lecture/ workshop for faculty and students at Eastern Virginia Medical School, Norfolk VA (Jan., 1996).

“Withdrawing and Withholding Life-Sustaining Medical Care: Ethical Issues,” VA Medical Center, Saginaw MI (Jan., 1996).

"Treatment Refusal by Competent Patients: When is it Morally Appropriate to Respect Such Refusals?" noon conference, Internal Medicine Hurley Medical Center, Flint (Jan., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Genetics and Fetal Therapy," lecture for COGMET Ob/Gyn Educational Day Conference, East Lansing (Feb., 1995).

"AIDS and the Pharmacist: Ethical Issues," workshop for statewide conference of Michigan pharmacists, Dearborn (Feb., 1995).

"Just Caring: Ethical Issues for Health Care Reform," workshop for Leadership Detroit group, St. John's Hospital (March, 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Ob/Gyn: Three Case Studies," seminar for Ob/Gyn residents from William Beaumont Hospital, for OHEP program (March, 1995).

"Ethical Issues with the New Reproductive Technologies," lecture for annual conference on maternal and perinatal health, Michigan State Medical Society, East Lansing (March, 1995).

"When is Enough Enough? Ethical Issues in the Care of Cancer Patients," lecture for conference sponsored by Michigan Capital Medical Center, East Lansing (March, 1995).

"Confidentiality: Ethical Issues in Physical Therapy," lecture for conference for student physical therapists, University of Michigan-Flint (March, 1995).

"Just Caring: Oregon and the Challenge of Health Care Rationing," lecture for staff of Michigan Medicaid program, Lansing (March, 1995).

"Medicaid: Ethical Issues in Managed Care," lecture for Midwest Conference of Medicaid Directors and senior staff, East Lansing (March, 1995).

"Just Caring: Rationing in the ICU," interactive computer workshop for annual MERN conference, East Lansing (April, 1995).

"Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Genetic Counseling and Gene Therapy," interactive computer workshop for annual MERN conference, East Lansing (April, 1995).

"Ethical Issues in the Care of Demented and Mentally Retarded Elderly Persons," lecture and interactive computer workshop for annual conference of Michigan Department of Mental Health, Gaylord (April, 1995).

"The Primary Care Physician as Gatekeeper," workshop with Harriet Squier at the annual spring meeting of SHHV, Chicago (April, 1995).

"Emerging Ethical Issues Regarding Informed Consent: Rationing and HIV Testing of Patients and Caregivers," lecture and interactive computer workshop for annual meeting of Michigan Health Association Risk Management conference, Traverse City (May, 1995).

"Update: Emerging Issues in Medical Ethics," lecture for annual meeting of patient representatives conference in Michigan, Lansing (May, 1995).

"Just Caring: The Primary Care Physician as Gatekeeper," lecture/ interactive computer workshop for annual meeting of Michigan Association of Osteopathic Physicians, Dearborn (May, 1995)

"HIV-Infected Health Professionals: Are They Morally Obligated to Inform Patients of their HIV Status?" noon conference for Internal Medicine, Hurley Medical Center, Flint (May, 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Withdrawing Food and Fluids: A Computer-Based Interactive Ethics Forum," Sparrow Hospital, Lansing (May, 1995).

"Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Care Rationing, and the Care of the Disabled," Brain-Injury Survivors Conference, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (May, 1995).

MERN summer intensive ethics workshop: responsible for overall organization, resource development, delivered lectures and workshops on ethical issues in health reform and health

care rationing, ethical issues in managed care, ethical issues in the NICU, ethical issues connected with surrogate motherhood (June, 1995).

"AIDS and Confidentiality: Ethical Issues," noon conference for staff of Mercy Hospital--Cadillac (July, 1995).

"Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Rational Democratic Deliberation," seminar for Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (July, 1995).

"Medicaid Block Grants: Ethics and Policy," lecture to meeting of Kaiser Foundation Journalism Fellows, Lansing (Aug., 1995).

"Just Caring: Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," lecture and interactive computer demonstration for Kalamazoo Forum, Kalamazoo (Aug., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Home Health Care," lecture for West Michigan Continuity of Care Conference, Grand Rapids (Sept., 1995).

"An Introduction to Health Care Ethics and the Role of Ethics Committees," keynote address for First American Home Care Conference, Lansing (Sept., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Managed Care," lecture for Burns Clinic Annual Conference Petoskey (Sept., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in the Care of Cancer Patients," West Michigan Cancer Center annual conference, Kalamazoo (Sept., 1995).

"Medicaid Block Grants: Ethical and Policy Concerns," lecture for the Michigan Hospital Association annual meeting of Medical Directors/ CEOs, Traverse City (Sept., 1995).

"Just Caring: Organizational Ethics and Accountability," workshop for annual national meeting of the National Society for Patient Representation, American Hospital Association, New Orleans (Oct., 1995).

"Just Caring: Rationing Expensive Life-Saving Medical Technology," lecture and interactive computer workshop for Michigan Leadership conference, sponsored by the Michigan Chamber of Commerce, Ann Arbor (Oct., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Gene Therapy and Germline Genetic Engineering," lecture for faculty of genetics program, School of Medicine, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (Oct., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in Rural Health Care," workshop for rural health care conference in Traverse City (Nov., 1995).

"Roles and Responsibilities of Hospital Ethics Committees," noon workshop at Newberry Hospital, upper peninsula (Nov., 1995).

"Just Caring: Hospital Trustees, Health Reform, and Health Care Rationing," workshop and lecture for annual hospital trustees meeting, Marquette General Hospital (Nov., 1995).

"Gun Violence: Policy Issues and Options," interactive workshop for Michigan Department of Public Health, Oakland University (Nov., 1995).

"Political Ethics: The Challenges of Contemporary Political Leadership," lecture and workshop for Michigan Political Leadership Program, Grand Rapids (Nov., 1995).

"AIDS and the Duty to Warn: Ethical Issues," workshop for Henry Ford Health Systems, Detroit (Nov., 1995).

"Ethical Issues in High-Tech Home Care," lecture for nurses and social workers, Saginaw Cooperative Hospitals (Dec., 1995).

"Managed Care for Children with Special Health Care Needs," presentation to committee of Michigan Department of Public Health (Dec., 1995).

"Just Caring: Emerging Moral Challenges in our Changing Health Care System," annual conference of Lutheran Social Services managers and caregivers, Detroit (Dec., 1995).

"Medicaid Block Grants: Ethical and Policy Issues," lecture for workshop for Health Policy Fellows, COM, Michigan State University (Dec., 1995).

"Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Germ-Line Genetic Engineering," paper presented at Symposium Advances in Gene Therapy, sponsored by Genetics Graduate Program at Michigan State University, University Club, East Lansing (Sept., 1994), 21pp.

"Just Caring: Assisted Suicide and Health Care Rationing," paper presented at conference Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia: Legal, Medical, and Ethical Implications, sponsored by University of Detroit Mercy School of Law and the Wayne County Medical Society in Detroit (Nov., 1994), 18 pp.

"Ethical Issues in Withdrawing/Withholding Life-Sustaining Care from Incompetent Patients,"
noon

conference for medical/nursing staff, Botsford General Hospital, Farmington Hills MI (Jan. 1994).

"Future Directions in Health Reform," lecture for The Employers Association, Human Resource Group in Grand Rapids MI (Jan. 1994).

"The Ethics of Health Care Reform," all-day workshop for management team of West Suburban Hospital Medical Center, Oak Park ILL (Jan., 1994).

"Just Health Care Rationing of Expensive Life-Sustaining Medical Technologies" two lectures for endowed lecture series/ interactive forum at Alma College (Jan. 1994).

"Just Caring: Health Rationing and Health Reform" lecture and interactive computer session for Temple Shalom congregation, Chicago IL (Jan. 1994).

"Just Caring: Health Reform" A series of four workshops for community leaders in Lansing, Flint, Alpena, Petoskey. I designed the materials for these workshops and led most of them during a three-month period of time (Jan.-March, 1994). This series was sponsored by the Michigan Hospital Association. Workshop titles:

"Health Reform: Diagnosing the Problem"

"Health Reform: Just Health Care Access"

"Health Reform: Just Health Care Financing"

"Health Reform: Just Health Care Cost Containment"

"Ethics: Health Reform and the Utilization of Health Resources," Lecture for conference Aging and the Future, Senior Coordinating Aging Network, Troy MI (Feb., 1994).

"Genetic Engineering: Professional Rights, Social Responsibilities," lecture for the Biochemistry Club at MSU (Feb., 1994).

"The Family Physician as Gatekeeper: The Ethical Management of Power," workshop presentation for American Academy of Family Physicians Teachers of Family Medicine, Amelia Island Florida (March, 1994).

"Principles for Health Reform and Priority Setting," three workshops for the League of Human Services, Lansing MI (March/April/May, 1994).

"Advance Directives: Practical and Ethical Issues," for conference Life and Death Matters, sponsored by Flint Area hospitals, Flint MI (March, 1994).

"Ethical Issues in OB/GYN: Three Cases," residency conference for the Office of Health Education Programs, Farmington Hills MI (March, 1994).

"Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Rationing, and Developmental Disabilities,"

- lecture for Tenth Annual Conference on Developmental Disabilities, Kellogg Center, East Lansing (March, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities" [Community Forums on Health Reform], St. Paul's Cathedral Church, Detroit (March, 1994).
- "Ethical Issues in the Care of the Dying," workshop presentation for medical staff of Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit (March, 1994).
- "When is Enough Enough? Ethical Issues in the Care of Cancer Patients," lecture for annual meeting of Michigan Oncology Nurses and Social Workers, Royal Oak MI (April, 1994).
- "Ethics and Health Care Reform," noon lecture for local chapter of The American Society for Public Administration, Lansing MI (April, 1994).
- "Just Caring: The Family Physician as Gatekeeper," interactive computer workshop for Medical Ethics Resource Network of Michigan annual meeting, Detroit (April, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Lessons from Oregon for Accountable Health Plans," Presidential Address for Medical Ethics Resource Network of Michigan annual meeting, Detroit (April, 1994).
- "Just Caring: The Moral Challenge of Marketing and Competition," interactive computer workshop for executive management and medical staff retreat, Shadyside Hospital in Pittsburgh (April, 1994).
- "Family Practitioners as Gatekeepers: The Ethical Management of Power," interactive computer workshop for national conference of Society of Teachers of Family Medicine, Atlanta GA (May, 1994).
- "Just Caring: The Challenge of Health Reform," interactive computer workshop for annual meeting the Catholic Health Corporation, San Antonio TX (May, 1994).
- "Futile Medical Care: Ethical Issues," workshop presentation for annual conference of Michigan Thoracic Society, Dearborn MI (May, 1994).
- "Health Care Reform: Ethical Issues," Botsford Hospital Community Forum, sponsored by Chronic Illness Awareness Coalition, Farmington Hills MI (May, 1994).
- "Health Care Reform: Policy Options," interactive computer forum for Michigan Dental Association, Bay City/Saginaw (May, 1994).

- "Just Caring: Community Health Care Planning," interactive computer forum for St. Clair County Community Foundation, Port Huron MI (May, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Identifying Community Values," interactive computer forum for Muskegon County Community Foundation, six sessions done at various sites in Muskegon County for various community groups (May, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities," interactive computer demonstration for annual program of The Forum for Kalamazoo County and the Kalamazoo Academy of Medicine, two programs, one in Kalamazoo, the other in Battle Creek (May, 1994).
- "Contemporary Medical Ethics: An Introduction," day-long workshop (four lectures plus small group exercises) for hospital chaplains/ social workers from the Upper Peninsula at Marquette General Hospital (May, 1994).
- "Ethical Issues in Organ Donation," lecture for conference Organ and Tissue Donation: A Multi-Disciplinary Overview at Marquette General Hospital (May, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," keynote address for annual national meeting of the Association of Oncology Social Work, Orlando FL (May, 1994).
- "Health Reform: What is Best for Health Care Consumers?" lecture for Lansing Business Coalition Health Care Forum, Lansing Center (June, 1994).
- "Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," lecture for retired MSU faculty/ staff, University Club (June, 1994).
- Summer Intensive Medical Ethics Conference (week-long), responsible for six lectures/ workshops and organization of the conference as a whole, Kellogg Center, East Lansing (June, 1994).
- "Just Caring: An Ethical Perspective on Health Reform," lecture and interactive computer demonstration for the management group of Lutheran Social Services of Michigan, Cadillac MI (June, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Care Rationing, and Physician Gatekeepers," noon conference for medical staff of Munson Medical Center, Traverse City MI (July, 1994).
- "The Primary Care Physician as Gatekeeper," lecture and interactive computer forum for annual meeting of the Michigan Academy of Family Physicians, Traverse City MI (July, 1994).

- "AIDS and Confidentiality: Ethical Issues," lecture for Michigan Health Care Institute course for Claims and Risk Management Association, East Lansing MI (Aug., 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," workshop for annual meeting of campus ministers, People's Church, East Lansing (August, 1994).
- "AIDS and the Pharmacist: Ethical Issues," lecture and interactive computer workshop for annual meeting of Michigan Pharmacists, Petoskey MI (August, 1994).
- "Just Caring: Organizational Ethics and Accountability," lecture for national conference of American Hospital Association, Health Care Marketing and Public Relations Executives, Ann Arbor MI (Aug., 1994).
- "Health Care Reform: Making Difficult Choices," workshop/lecture for annual conference of Upper Midwest Regional Food Service Administrators, Traverse City MI (Sept., 1994).
- Interactive computer workshop support for Michigan Society of Internal Medicine annual conference (Health reform session and Thieves' Market), Traverse City (Sept. 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Rationing, and Chronic Disabilities," lecture/interactive computer workshop, annual conference of Lupus Foundation of Michigan, Kalamazoo (Sept., 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Care Rationing, and Physician Gatekeepers in the ICU," noon internal medicine conference, Hurley Medical Center, Flint MI (Sept., 1994).
- "Community Health Reform: An Overview of Key Ethical Issues," seminar for Kellogg Foundation CCHM's [Comprehensive Community Health Models] Project leadership, East Lansing (Sept., 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Care Rationing and Perinatal Care," fall conference for Perinatal Association, Sparrow Hospital, Lansing (Sept., 1994).
- "Just Caring: Rationing Expensive Life-Saving Medical Technology," lecture/interactive computer workshop for community forum, sponsored by the Philosophy Dept., Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant (Oct., 1994).
- "Physicians and Managed Care: Ethical Issues in Gatekeeping," pre-conference workshop/ interactive computer demo for Society of Health and Human Values Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh PA (Oct., 1994).

"Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Rationing, and Rational Democratic Deliberation," lecture for conference sponsored by Orange County Bioethics Network, Orange County CA (Oct., 1994).

"DNR in the OR: Ethical Issues," lecture for Mt. Clemens General Hospital Ethics Committee, Mt. Clemens MI (Oct. 1994). I meet with this committee 8-10 times per year to assist with policy development/ education.

"Just Caring: Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," workshop/ lecture for the annual conference of the Michigan Association of Nurse Executives/ Council of Nurse Managers, Traverse City MI (Oct., 1994).

"Just Caring: Ethical Issues in Dementia Care," for Community Outreach Education Project, Alpena MI (Oct., 1994).

"Ethical Issues Regarding AIDS: An Update," lecture, Michigan Hospital Association, East Lansing (Oct., 1994).

"Just Caring: Health Reform and Health Care Rationing," lecture/ interactive workshop for Michigan State Chamber Foundation Leadership Michigan Class, Ann Arbor MI (Oct., 1994).

Cardio-Thoracic Institute Program: Board Planning Meeting, use of interactive computer technology to facilitate decisionmaking, University Club, East Lansing (Oct., 1994).

"Client Values Assessment," lecture/ workshop/ case discussion for Statewide Care Management Conference, Office of Aging, Traverse City (Nov., 1994).

Thieves' Market Case Conference, interactive computer approach to case analysis, St. Joseph Mercy Hospital, Ann Arbor (Nov., 1994).

"Just Caring: Ethical Dimensions of Health Reform," lecture/ interactive computer workshop, Michigan League for Nurses, Bay City (Nov., 1994).

"Ethical Issues in Health Reform: Community Relevance," presentation for planning meeting of Muskegon County Kellogg Foundation CCHM project board (Nov., 1994).

"Contemporary Ethical Issues in Medicine," half-hour TV panel for Lansing Community College TV program IN FOCUS (Dec., 1994).

"Just Caring: Health Reform, Health Rationing, and Self-Inflicted Health Problems," lecture/ interactive computer workshop for annual meeting of National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Lansing (Dec., 1994).

- "Ethical Issues in Managed Care: The Virtuous Physician, The Virtuous Organization," two day-long workshops for the MetroMed Group of the Henry Ford Health Care System, Detroit (Dec., 1994).
- "Just Health Care Cost Containment: Qualitative Perspectives on Health Care Policy Analysis," workshop presentation for Osteopathic Medicine Policy Analysis Conference for Physicians, East Lansing (Dec., 1994).
- "Just Caring: Health Care Rationing," presentation to national conference of American Association of Nurse Anesthetists in Denver (Colorado), August, 1992.
- "Just Caring: An Informed Democratic Decisionmaking Approach to Health Care Rationing," faculty seminar at the Center for Ethics, University of Oslo (Norway), Aug. 25- Sept. 6, 1992. This presentation was part of a ten-day consultation with faculty and staff at the University of Oslo.
- "Access to Health Care: The Moral Issues," presentation to meeting of the Michigan Association of Public Health Professionals, East Lansing (Sept., 1992).
- "Ethical Considerations in Long Term Care," workshop for conference sponsored by Michigan Non-Profit Homes Association in Grand Rapids (Sept., 1992).
- "Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Public Policy," public lecture as part of series on health care ethics sponsored by Albion College (Sept., 1992).
- "Just Caring: Physicians and Health Care Rationing," grand rounds presentation for Michigan Health Center in Detroit (Sept., 1992).
- "Advance Directives: Why They are Morally and Practically Important," presentation at annual conference of Michigan Kidney Foundation in Dearborn (Oct., 1992).
- "Medical Futility: The Moral Issues," grand rounds presentation for McLaren General Hospital in Flint (Dec., 1992).
- "National Health Insurance: Implications for MSU," lecture in series sponsored by the College of Arts and Letters (Feb., 1993).
- "Ethical Issues in Pain Management," McLaren General Hospital in Flint (March, 1993).
- "Just Caring: Justice, Health Care Rationing, and the Terminally Ill," physicians conference sponsored by the Michigan Health Center in Detroit (March, 1993).
- "Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Health Reform," nursing forum sponsored by Beaumont Hospital in Troy (April, 1993).

"Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and the Elderly," noon conference sponsored by College of Medicine, Wayne State University (March, 1993).

"Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities." During academic year 1992-93 we continued doing the four-hour workshop for community leaders at a large number of communities around Michigan. Each of these workshops involved our interactive computer demonstration using case scenarios and policy scenarios to explore some of the moral issues raised by health care rationing. This was all done under the auspices of the AULEG grant. Below is a list of the communities in which the program was done during this period: Adrian, MI (Oct., 1992); Port Huron, MI. (Nov., 1992); Michigan Medicaid Program staff (Nov., 1992); annual meeting of the Association of Lutheran Ministers in Chicago (Nov., 1992); Wayne County (Inkster) (Nov.,1992); Farmington Hills (Nov., 1992); University of Detroit-Mercy (Dec., 1992); Mt. Clemens (Dec., 1992); Henry Ford Health Systems Annual Directors Meeting in Dearborn (Nov., 1992); MSU Retirees Club in East Lansing (Jan., 1993); Michigan Department of Public Health Annual Conference in Dearborn (Feb., 1993); Kalamazoo (Feb., 1993); Cottage Hospital medical staff in Grosse Point (March, 1993); Holland, MI. (March, 1993); Henry Ford Hospital management and staff in Detroit (April, 1993); Sparrow Hospital Auxiliary Conference (April, 1993); Saginaw (April, 1993); Alpena (June, 1993); Lansing (June, 1993); Cadillac (June, 1993; Grayling (June, 1993); Alma College Summer Program for Gifted High School Students (June, 1993); Michigan Public Health Professionals Annual Conference in Ann Arbor (June, 1993); Intensive Summer Workshop in Health Care Ethics in East Lansing and sponsored by MERN (July, 1993).

"Just Caring: Health Care Rationing and Health reform," lecture to MSUpre-med students and their parents (April, 1993).

"Ethical Issues in Obstetrics and Gynecology: Maternal/Fetal Conflicts," lecture for Ob/Gyn residents in southeast Michigan (May, 1993).

"Just Caring: Rationing, Health Care Justice, and Health Reform," lecture at annual meeting of Alliance for Health in Grand Rapids (May, 1993).

"Just Caring: Health Reform for the 1990s," for Michigan Farm Bureau conference in Lansing (June, 1993).

"Just Caring: Health Reform and the Future," conference sponsored by Michigan Services for the Aged in Lansing (July, 1993).

"Ethical and Legal Considerations in the Post-Cruzan Era," for the Michigan Non-Profit Homes Association in Lansing (March, 1991).

"Preparing for the Patient Self-Determination Act: Moral and Legal Issues," for the Michigan

Hospital Association, in Grand Rapids and in Novi (March, 1991).

"Just Caring: Justice, Resource Allocation, and the Terminally Ill," "Choice or Chance: Responsible Decisionmaking at the End of Life," a grand rounds presentation and a workshop for health and social service professionals at Munson Medical Center in Traverse City (March, 1991).

"Justice, Health Care Rationing, and the Oregon Plan," keynote address for conference of the Michigan Home Health Association in Grand Rapids (February, 1991). I also directed a workshop at this conference for the social workers in home health care. The workshop was organized around a number of cases they generated from their experience, which they found morally problematic.

"Choosing Death: The Cruzan Decision and Beyond," Grand Rounds for Medicine at St. Lawrence in Lansing (Dec., 1990).

"Just Health Care Financing: Should Doctors Support National Health Insurance?" noon conference at Hurley Medical Center in Flint (Jan., 1991).

"Just Caring: Rationing Health Care Fairly," grand rounds presentation for OB/GYN Department at the University of Michigan Medical Center in Ann Arbor (March, 1991).

"Electric Anti-Ethics: Computers and Confidentiality in Health Care," presentation at statewide conference for medical records professionals in Southfield, Michigan (March, 1991).

Pediatric Noon Conference at Hurley Medical Center in Flint, Michigan (March, 1991).

"Medico-Moral Problems for the 1990s: Challenges and Choices," noon conference at Mercy Memorial Hospital in St. Joseph, Michigan (April, 1991).

"Just Health Care Financing: Should the Elderly Vote for National Health Insurance over Medicare?" presentation for the fourth annual geriatrics conference sponsored by Aquinas College in Grand Rapids, Michigan (April, 1991).

"Living Wills and Responsible Decisionmaking Regarding the Right to Die," lecture for the Kaleidoscope program at Michigan State University, "A Day for Women" (April, 1991).

"What Kind of Life?: Critical Commentary," session of the North American Society for Social Philosophy which I chaired at the Central Division meeting of the American Philosophical Association in Chicago (April, 1991). This session was a critical discussion of Daniel Callahan's recent book What Kind of Life: The Limits of Medical Progress.

"Terminal Care Choices: Who Should Decide?" public lecture sponsored by Battle Creek Health Care Systems and Kellogg Community College at Kellogg Community College in Battle Creek, Michigan (May, 1991).

"HIV-Infected Health Professionals: Do Patients Have a Right to Know," presentation at MERN Annual meeting in Lansing, Michigan (May, 1991). I did a second workshop at this annual meeting titled "Rationing Health Care: The Challenge to Hospital Ethics Committees."

"Withdrawing and Withholding Life-Sustaining Care: The Moral Issues," for noon nursing conference at Hayes/Beach Hospital in Charlotte, Michigan (May, 1991).

"Hospital Ethics Committees: Pros and Cons," noon conference for Coldwater Medical Center in Coldwater, Michigan (May, 1991).

"Ethical Issues in Head Trauma cases," presentation for neurology conference at Sparrow Hospital (May, 1991). This conference was sponsored by the College of Nursing at Michigan State.

"Responsible Decisionmaking at the End of Life," Grand Rounds presentation for the medical staff at Gratiot Community Hospital in Alma, Michigan (May, 1991). I did a version of this presentation as a public lecture. I did a case conference with their ethics committee at noon, and I did a workshop on moral issues related to death and dying for their nursing staff and ancillary health professionals.

"Decisionmaking for Incompetent Patients," COGMET Educational program at the Kellogg Center (May, 1991).

Consultation with ethics committee at Henry Ford Hospital to discuss ethics of experimental clinical investigations with near dead/ certain to die patients (May, 1991).

"Ethical Issues in Genetic Counseling," presentation for class at Lansing Community College (May, 1991).

"Universal Health Care: Options and Objectives," presentation for citizens committee at Rep. David Hollister's office in Lansing (June, 1991).

"Just Health Care Rationing: The Oregon Plan," presentation at annual conference sponsored by the Michigan Kidney Foundation in Livonia, Michigan (June, 1991).

"Ethical Implications of Health Care Allocation and Rationing," for the Region V conference of the Hemophilia Foundation in Toledo, Ohio (June, 1991).

"Ethical Issues in the Use of Lab Animals for Medical Research," lecture for college students visiting College of Veterinary Medicine at Michigan State University. (June, 1991)

"Just Health Care Financing: the Moral Issues," lecture for College Week Program at Michigan State University (June, 1991 and 1992).

"Assessing Competence and Health Care Decisionmaking: Moral and Conceptual Issues," two workshops for annual conference of the Michigan Guardianship Association in Dearborn, Michigan (June, 1991).

"Justice and Health Care Rationing: Challenges for Hospital Ethics Committees," presentation for hospital ethics committee at Sparrow Hospital (July, 1991).

"Financial Incentives for Tissue/Organ Donation: A Moral Assessment," presentation for conference sponsored by Michigan Tissue Bank and Sparrow Hospital in Lansing (July, 1991).

"Justice and Health Care Rationing," Medicine Grand Rounds presentation at St. Lawrence Hospital in Lansing (June, 1991).

"Ethical Dimensions of Decisionmaking About Life-Sustaining Treatment," lecture for noon conference of the Michigan Health Center in Detroit (July, 1991).

MERN INTENSIVE SUMMER ETHICS CONFERENCE. I was responsible for most of the organizational work associated with this conference. In addition, I directed one of the four small groups throughout the conference; and I did lectures on confidentiality, justice and health care rationing, ethical issues in the NICU, and the role of hospital ethics committees in community ethics education.

"Health Care Advertizing: A Moral Assessment (and warning to paytients)," lecture at Michigan College of Cardiology conference in Shanty Creek (August, 1991).

Pediatric noon conference at Sparrow Hospital on ethical issues in the NICU: the near anencephalic infant (August, 1991).

"Growth Hormone: Ethical Issues," presentation for Pediatrics Annual Conference in Grand Rapids (September, 1991).

"Just Caring: The Tyranny of Technological Imperatives," lecture for Western Michigan Gerontological Society in Grand Rapids (September, 1991).

"Financing Health Care Justly," lecture in community education program sponsored by the United Methodist Church in Williamston (September, 1991).

"Just Health Care Rationing: Public Policy Alternatives," lecture for medical and nursing staff at Botsford General Hospital in Farmington Hills (September, 1991).

"Choice or Chance: The Moral Importance of Advance Directives," lecture for social work directors in Michigan hospitals at Michigan Hospital Association (september, 1991).

- "Just Caring: Justice, Health Care, and the Good Society," grand rounds at St. Joseph Medical Center in South Bend, Indiana (October, 1991).
- "Just Caring: Is Age-Based Rationing Morally Justifiable?" lecture for regional nursing conference sponsored by Beaumont Hospital in Royal Oak, Michigan (October, 1991).
- "Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Care in the Case of Incompetent Patients," case consult/lecture for hospital ethics committee of Traverse City Community Hospital. In the evening of that same day I did a public lecture "Understanding the Patient Self-Determination Act: The Moral Issues," that was sponsored by Munson Medical Center (October, 1991).
- "Limits to Medical Care: Who Will Decide?" community conference sponsored by a number of groups in Ann Arbor at The Power Center (October, 1991).
- "Rationing Health Care: The Challenge to Hospitals," lecture for conference for health professionals sponsored by Metropolitan Hospital in Grand Rapids (Nov., 1991). At this same conference I was a panelist for a discussion of advance directives and the patient self-determination act.
- "Assisted Suicide: The Moral Issues," radio interview and discussion for WKAR noon program.
- "The Patient Self-Determination Act: Ethical and Legal Implications," noon conference at St. Lawrence Hospital in Lansing (November, 1991).
- "Emerging Ethical Issues in Health Care for the 1990s," adult temple education program in Grand Rapids (November, 1991).
- "Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities," for the League of Women Voters in Lansing at Plymouth Congregational Church (November, 1991).
- "Should There be Mandatory Testing for HIV-Infected Health Care Workers?" noon conference at Hurley Medical Center in Flint (November, 1991).
- "Ethical Issues Regarding the Care of Chronically Ill Children," for pediatric noon conference at MSU Clinical Center (December, 1991).
- "Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities." This was the conference at the Kellogg Center that Launched the "Just Caring" project. I was responsible for organizing this conference and developing the resource materials for the conference.
- "Just Caring: The Oregon Plan," and "Just Caring: Fair Access to Experimental Medicine," and "Just Caring: Financing Health Care for the Uninsured," and "Just Caring: The Severely Impaired Newborn," a series of four community workshops for First Presbyterian Church in Lansing (January, 1992).

"AIDS: The Moral Issues for Health Care Professionals," lecture at conference sponsored by the Hospice of Jackson in Jackson, Michigan (January, 1992).

"HIV-Testing: The Moral Issues," for class in Medical Technology Program at Michigan State University (January, 1992).

"Who Lives? Who Dies? Who Pays? Financing Health Care Justly," for Council on Aging in Owosso, Michigan (January, 1992).

"Just Health Care Rationing: The Invisibility Issue" invited lecture for class at Cooley School of Law (March, 1992).

"Just Health Care Allocation and the Good Society," for Interfaith Health Care Conference, First Presbyterian Church (March, 1992).

"Justice, Health Financing, and Health Care Rationing," lecture for International Health Council (MSU) (March, 1992).

"Choice or Chance: Managing Death and Dying in the 1990s," noon lecture for Lansing Rotary (March, 1992).

"Advance Directives: Moral Foundations," lecture for conference at Kellogg Center of American Public Health Educators (April, 1992).

"Getting Started with an Institutional Ethics Committee: Problems and Pitfalls," workshop presentation for MERN Annual Meeting in Ann Arbor (April, 1992).

"Ethical Issues in Dialysis and Transplantation," workshop presentation for conference sponsored by National Kidney Foundation of Michigan at Marquette General Hospital (April, 1992).

"National Health Insurance: How Just Must We Be?" Philosophy Department colloquium (MSU) (April, 1992).

"Just Caring: Justice, Health Care, and the Good Society," grand rounds presentation at Howard University School of Medicine in Washington, D.C. (April, 1992).

"Just Health Care Financing: Alternative Approaches to National Health Insurance," lecture for conference of health care executives and hospital trustees sponsored by Ernst and Young in Grand Rapids (April, 1992).

"Advance Directives: The Moral Issues," for conference at Aquinas College in Grand Rapids (May, 1992).

"Just Caring: Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities," first of the regional "Just Caring" conferences (May, 1992).

"National Health Insurance Proposals: A Critical Appraisal," for AARP policy committee in Lansing (May, 1992).

"Just Health Care Financing: The Role of Future Physicians," for the Pre-Med Society at MSU (May, 1992).

"Just Health Care Rationing," for conference sponsored by St. Luke's Hospital in Saginaw (June, 1992).

"Choice or Chance: The Moral Importance of Advance Directives," for the Lansing Lion's Club (June, 1992).

"Fetal Tissue Transplantation: The Ethical Issues," for spring lecture series on medical ethics sponsored by Eastern Michigan university (June, 1992).

"Just Health Care Policies," lecture for medical ethics mini- course for College Week at MSU (June, 1992).

"Hospital Ethics Committees: Initial Organizational Concerns," for ethics committee of Mt. Clemens General Hospital (June, 1992).

"Health Care, Justice, the Poor, and the Uninsured" for conference sponsored by Tri-County Office on Aging in Lansing (July, 1990).

"Problem-Solving in Medical Ethics," lecture for College of Osteopathic Medicine Intern Program (August, 1990).

"The Oregon Medicaid Plan: A Moral Assessment," lecture for Michigan Legal Services conference in Lansing (August, 1990).

Noon ethics case conferences for Medical staff in Obstetrics/ Gynecology at Sparrow Hospital (August, September, October, November, December of 1990).

"Justice and Health Care Policies for the 1990s" for conference titled "Building a Health Care System for All Americans," sponsored by AARP, Michigan Gerontology Society, and a dozen other organizations at the Kellogg Center (August, 1990).

"Medical Ethics for the 90's: An Intensive Skill Building Workshop" week-long workshop at Shanty Creek Resort (August 18-24, 1990) for health professionals interested in medical ethics. I put together the reading packet for the workshop and did the following lectures: "Confidentiality: Neither Trite Nor Trivial"; "Just Health Care: The Nexus of Public Policy and Institutional Policy"; "Ethical Issues in the NICU"; "Is Surrogate Motherhood the Moral Equivalent of Selling Babies?" I also led one of the small groups and designed

some of the small group exercises.

Pediatrics noon case conference at Hurley Medical Center in Flint (August, 1990); (November, 1990).

"Ethical Issues in Home Health Care," for conference for social service professionals in the Upper Peninsula. Conference held at Drummond Island (September, 1990).

"How Do We Finance Health Care Justly?" lecture in series sponsored by the Okemos Community Methodist church (September, 1990).

"Ethical Issues in Health Care for the 1990s: Emerging Challenges and Choices," lecture for Hospital Auxiliary of Battle Creek Health Care System (September, 1990).

"Just Caring: Justice, Health Care and the Good Society," keynote address for conference on justice and health care policy, sponsored by the University of Arkansas Health Science Center Medical Humanities Program (and several other organizations) in Little Rock, AK (September, 1990).

Congressional Hearing of House Committee on Aging, chaired by congressman Dennis Hertel and David Bonior at Macomb Community College. I was asked to address issues of justice connected with long term care, and I submitted my testimony on videotape. (September, 1990).

Quarterly Health Policy Forum, sponsored by Michigan State University, served as panelist to discuss "The Oregon Basic Health Services Program" at the Kellogg Center (Sept., 1990).

"Justice, Terminal Illness, and Health Care Policy," lecture for the Greater Detroit Area Health Council "Coffee and Controversy" series (Sept., 1990).

"Just Health Care Policies for the 1990s" lecture for United Community Services of Greater Detroit (October, 1990). This same lecture was also given at a conference sponsored by the Michigan League for Human Services at the Kellogg Center later in October.

"The Pros and Cons of Mandatory Pre-Operative Testing," grand rounds presentation for St. Lawrence Hospital in Lansing (October, 1990).

"Just Caring: Justice Health Care and the Good Society," lecture given at conference sponsored by the Michigan Gerontology Society at the Kellogg Center (October, 1990). A version of this lecture was also given at the annual conference of the Council of Michigan Foundation "Dynamic Grant-Making for the 1990s" in Lansing (November, 1990).

"Life-Sustaining Treatments: Ethical Issues for Nursing," workshop session for conference sponsored by the Michigan Organization of Nurse Executives in Lansing (Oct. 1990).

"Case Conference: Withdrawing/Withholding Futile Therapy for Incompetent Patient Against Family Wishes," for the ethics committee at Henry Ford Hospital in Detroit (October, 1990).

"Withdrawing and Withholding Life-Sustaining Treatment: The Moral Issues," for continuing medical education conference at Mercy Memorial Hospital (Monroe, MI.) (Nov., 1990).

"Ethical Issues in Caring for Chronically Ill Children," workshop session for conference "Partners in Care" sponsored by Department of Pediatrics and Human Development at MSU, Kellogg Center (November, 1990). This was in cooperation with a dozen other social/health organizations meeting the needs of chronically ill children.

"Moral Issues in the Care of AIDS Patients," for the 15th regional congress of the International College of Surgeons at North Detroit General Hospital (August, 1989)

"Emerging Ethical Issues and the Care of the Elderly in the 1990s" lecture at annual meeting of Michigan Non-Profit Homes in Grand Rapids (9/27/89)

"Moral Twilight Zones: Emerging Moral Dilemmas for Hospital Administrators," lecture to Western Michigan Hospital Trustees in Grand Rapids (11/2/89)

Broadcast discussion on WKAR radio on the topic of national health insurance with Dr. Robert Paxton of the Michigan State Medical Society (11/16/89)

Managing Medicaid for the 1990s: Balancing Equity and Efficiency This was a series of seven seminars for the managers and administrators of Michigan Medicaid Program funded by a grant from the Medical Services Administration. (June/Sept., 1989).

"Medicaid Cost Containment: Balancing Equity and Efficiency" "Medicaid Managed Care: Adjusting Autonomy for the Sake of Equity and Efficiency" "Medicaid Cost Containment Through Utilization Review: Balancing Cost and Quality" "Medicaid Cost Containment Through Competitive Hospital Bidding: Protecting Access and Quality: Medicaid Cost Containment and Equity: Universal Health Coverage Options" "Medicaid Cost Containment and Equity: Alternative Methods for Physician Reimbursement" "Medicaid Cost Containment and Equity: Alternative Approaches to Financing and Delivering Long Term Care"

"Justice and Health Care Rationing: Moral and Public Policy Issues," lecture to Chamber of Commerce leadership group at Blodgett Hospital in Grand Rapids (1/18/90)

"Ethical Issues in Long Term Care," lecture to Area Agency on Aging program administrators in Gaylord at annual state conference (2/6/90)

"Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Care: The Moral Issues" noon conference for the medical staff at Munson Medical Center (3/16/90) and keynote address for professional conference "Live or Let Die: Tough Choices for the Nineties" sponsored by Munson Medical Center

(3/17/90). Also did evening public lecture "What Kind of Life? What Kind of Death? Choosing Just Policies for Assuring Access to Appropriate Health Care for the Elderly."

"Justice and Health Care Policy in the United States," lecture to Coalition for Access to Health Care in Lansing (3/29/90)

"Age-Rationing, Justice, and Health Care for the Elderly," lecture at conference sponsored by Grand Rapids Area Agency on Aging (3/30/90)

"The New Reproductive Technologies: Ethical and Social Policy Issues," grand rounds presentation for ob/gyn department at Beaumont Hospital (4/5/90)

"Mandatory AIDS Testing for Preoperative Patients," panel presentation at Annual MERN meeting in Flint (5/6/90)

"Ethical Issues in Long Term Care," workshop presentation at annual MERN meeting in Flint (5/6/90)

Interview for Channel 10 television [WILX] on ethical issues in the neonatal intensive care unit (4/11/90)

"Pricing Human Life: Health Care Policy Issues for the 1990s," lecture for the staff of the law firm of Smith, Haughey, Rice, Roegge in Grand Rapids (4/11/90)

Interview for WKAR-TV on national health insurance for program "Michigan at Risk: Crisis in Health Care" (4/19/90)

"AIDS and Ethics: Do Health Professionals Have a Moral Right to Refuse Care to HIV-Infected Patients?" presentation at AIDS conference sponsored by Jackson Community College (5/4/90)

"Ethical Issues in Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Treatment," keynote presentation at community conference "Understanding Choices in Life and Death" in Battle Creek sponsored by Battle Creek Health System (5/10/90)

"Justice and Health Care Cost Containment for the Poor: The Oregon Plan," lecture to Senior Legislative Group in Representative Hollister's office (6/4/90)

"Ethical Problems in Home Health Care," workshop for conference sponsored by Michigan Area Agencies on Aging in Muskegon (6/7/90)

"Forced Genetic Manipulation: A Moral and Public Policy Perspective," workshop presentation at conference "The Future and the Courts" sponsored by the American Judicature Society in San Antonio (May, 1990).

"Ethical Issues in Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Treatment," keynote presentation at community conference "Understanding Choices in Life and Death" in Battle Creek (May, 1990).

"Critical Issues in Medical Ethics: Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Treatment" workshop presentation at annual conference of the Michigan Medical Records Association in Detroit (May, 1990).

"AIDS and Ethics: Do Health Professionals Have a Moral Right to Refuse Care to HIV-Infected Patients?" presentation at AIDS conference sponsored by Jackson Community College (May, 1990).

"Ethical Issues in Long Term Care," workshop presentation for MERN annual meeting in Flint (April, 1990).

"The Responsible Hospital Trustee: Escaping from Moral Twilight Zones," presentation in Grand Rapids to Western Michigan Hospital Association (Hospital trustees and CEOs).

"The Adolescent Patient and Issues of Confidentiality," presentation to the Pediatric Journal Club (residents and attendings) of Hurley Hospital in Flint (October, 1989).

Debate on WKAR radio [Lansing] on the ethics of rationing and national health insurance, with the president of the Michigan State Medical Society, Dr. Paxton, in November of 1989.

"Justice, Health Care, and the Poor: Policy Options," workshop for the Michigan State Medical Society annual scientific meetings in Dearborn, November of 1989.

"Valuing Human Life: Critical Moral Issues in Medical Ethics," a series of three lectures for the adult education program of First Presbyterian Church [Lansing] in September of 1989. Topics included withdrawing/withholding life-sustaining treatment; justice and health care for the poor; justice and the distribution of expensive life-sustaining technology.

"Problem-Solving in Medical Ethics" lecture to the internal medicine residents at Hurley Hospital in Flint (Sept., 1989).

"HIV Testing: The Ethical Issues" lecture at conference for the National Health Service Corps sponsored by MSU at Shanty Creek (August, 1989).

"Ethical Issues in the NICU: Who Should Decide?" lecture and case discussion for the pediatric residents at Hurley Medical Center in Flint (August, 1989).

"Ethics, AIDS, and the Good Doctor" presentation at a conference sponsored by North Detroit General Hospital (August, 1989).

- "Medical Decisionmaking for the Incompetent Person: Ethical Issues," presentation at a conference for Michigan Hospital Attorneys in Farmington Hills (June, 1989).
- "Maternal-Fetal Conflicts: The Moral Issues," noon conference at Hurley Medical Center (May, 1989).
- "Terminating Life-Sustaining Treatment: Good Communication and Good Ethics," grand rounds presentation at Hurley Medical Center (June, 1989).
- "Withdrawing Artificial Feeding and Hydration: A Moral Assessment," and DRGs and ICUs: Ethical Issues in Resource Allocation," presentations at a conference "Ethical Issues in Nursing" sponsored by Gratiot Community Hospital (May, 1989).
- "Justice and Health Care for the Elderly," talk given to group of hospital social workers and home care nurses, St. Lawrence Hospital (May, 1989).
- "Just Caring: Physicians, Cost Containment, and Institutional Survival," workshop presentation at MERN Annual meeting at St. Mary's Hospital in Grand Rapids (April, 1989).
- "The Allocation of Resources: Should Ethics Committees Have a Role?" panel member discussing this topic at MERN Annual meeting in Grand Rapids (April, 1989).
- "AIDS and Confidentiality: A Moral Assessment," presentation at conference "HIV-Sero-Positive: A Matter of Disclosure?" sponsored by Saginaw Cooperative Hospitals Inc., at St. Luke's Hospital in Saginaw (March, 1989).
- "AIDS and the Duty to Treat: A Clinical and Social/Economic Perspective," noon conference for the residents and staff of the Pulmonary Program at Wayne State University School of Medicine (March, 1989).
- "Justice, Age Rationing and the Health Care Needs of the Elderly," lecture sponsored by the Western Michigan Area Agency on Aging in Grand Rapids (March, 1989).
- "Is the U.S. Health Care System Just," lecture for group of medical students in noon conference series at MSU (March, '89).
- "Justice and the Rationing of Health Care by Age," lecture to community group Young and Old United in East Lansing (Feb., 1989).
- "Ethical Issues in the Care of the Elderly: Nurturing Autonomy," and "Justice and Health Resource Allocation for the Elderly," lectures given as part of the national teleconference "Ethical Issues Along the Continuum of Care" sponsored by Lansing Community College [as one local site] (Feb., 1989).

"Limits on Treatment: When Staff and Family Disagree," ethics grand rounds at Ingham County Care facility (Jan., 1989).

"Active Euthanasia: A Moral Assessment," noon conference for internal medicine residents at Hurley Memorial Hospital in Flint, Michigan (September, 1988).

"Withdrawing Food and Fluids from the Terminally Ill: Moral Issues," for a program sponsored by the Hospice of Jackson, (September, 1988).

"The Second Wave of the Bioethics Revolution: Justice," presentation to the staff of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation as a visiting consultant (August, 1988).

"Justice and the Future of Health Care Policy," a series of seven seminars for the policy and management group of the Michigan Medicaid Program. I served as the director for this project, developed the reading materials for each of the seven seminars, wrote the leader's guides, and conducted the seminars with my colleagues in Medical Humanities (May and June, 1988). This project was funded by a grant from the Michigan Department of Social Services.

"Just Caring: The Good Doctor--Health Care Cost Containment, Institutional Survival and the Physician's Moral Responsibilities Toward Patients," noon conference for medical and nursing staff of St. Lawrence Hospital in Lansing (June, 1988).

"Just Health Care Quality: The Medicaid Program," presentation to the National Association of S/URS Officials [Medicaid Utilization Review] in Dearborn, Michigan (June, 1988).

"Codes of Ethics for Hospital Administrators: Analysis and Critique," for conference "Ethics in Health Management" sponsored by The Ethics Institute of Mercy College at Mercy Health Center in Farmington Hills (June, 1988).

AIDS: Ethical Issues in the Care of Street Cases," at a conference for Policemen, Firemen, and EMTs, sponsored by the University of Michigan in Southfield, Michigan (June, 1988).

"Assessing Social Service Needs in Elkhart County: 1988." This was a series of ten workshops I designed and directed for purposes of identifying and prioritizing social service needs in Elkhart County for the United Way there. I was hired as a consultant by the School of Public and Environmental Affairs of Indiana University at South Bend to direct this project, which resulted in a 110-page final report and recommendations (April through July, 1988).

"Maternal-Fetal Conflicts: The Moral Issues," conference sponsored by Michigan obstetricians, gynecologists and pediatricians

at Gull
Lake
(May,
1988).

"Models of Successful Ethics Education in the Community," at the annual meeting of the Michigan Catholic Hospital Association Meeting in Lansing (May, 1988).

"AIDS and the Surgeon: Moral Obligations and Moral Leadership," at the annual meeting of the Michigan chapter of the American College of Surgeons in Novi, Michigan (May, 1988).

"AIDS, Hospital Screening, and Informed Consent: The Moral Issues," at the annual meeting of the Medical Ethics Resource Network of Michigan in Livonia, Michigan (April, 1988).

"AIDS and the Moral Importance of Confidentiality," noon conference for internal medicine residents at Hurley Medical Center in Flint (March, 1988).

"Ethics at the Intersections of Perinatal Practice," at the Michigan State Medical Society Conference on Maternal and Perinatal Health in Grand Rapids (March, 1988).

"Are Nurses Morally Obligated to Care for AIDS Patients?" at a regional meeting of the Michigan Nurses Association in Kalamazoo (March, 1988).

"Justice, Health Care Rationing, and the Good Doctor," at noon conference for physicians at nurses at St. Francis Hospital in Escanaba (March, 1988).

"Justice, DRGs, and the Invisible Rationing of Health Care Resources," for a conference on justice and health care policy at Hope College in Holland, Michigan (March, 1988).

"Good Doctors: Conscientious Conservators of Society's Resources or Uncompromised Advocates of Patient's Best Interests," Internal Medicine Noon Conference, Hurley Medical Center, Flint, MI (September 1987).

"CPR/DNR: Moral Issues in Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Treatments," noon-hour case conference for family care residents at Detroit Receiving Hospital for Medical School of Wayne State University, (November, 1987).

"Ethical Issues in the Treatment of AIDS Patients," Michigan Heart and Lung Association, Grand Rapids, MI (September, 1987). Versions of this lecture were also given to the Michigan League of Nurses in Dearborn (October, 1987) and in Kalamazoo (November, 1987); also the medical and nursing staff of Heritage Hospital in Taylor, Michigan (October, 1987); also the students and faculty of the College of Nursing at Madonna College in Livonia, Michigan (November, 1987); also as a Grand Rounds presentation to the medical and nursing staff of Oakwood Hospital in Dearborn, Michigan (December,

1987); also to the nurses at Ingham Medical Center in Lansing, Michigan (December, 1987).

"Definitions of Euthanasia: International Viewpoints," for the Third Annual Symposium of International Hospice Institute, Granby, CO (August, 1987).

"Justice and Health Care Rationing: How Extensive a Right to Health Care Resources Do Drug Addicts Have?" Wayne State University School of Medicine Alumni Association, Detroit, MI (May, 1987).

"Just Caring: Challenges for the '90s," public lecture in Goshen, IN (May, 1987).

"Surrogate Mothers: Moral and Public Policy Issues," Annual Retreat of Michigan Pediatricians and Obstetrician/Gynecologists, Battle Creek, MI (May, 1987).

"Ethical Issues in the Treatment of Cancer," Annual Clergy Conference at Sparrow Hospital, Lansing, MI (April, 1987).

"Organ Procurement Policies: Moral Issues," at the Fifteenth Conference on Ethics, Humanism and Medicine, University of Michigan Medical Center, Ann Arbor, MI (March, 1987).

"DRGs: Moral Dilemmas and Local Solutions," workshop presentation for the Annual Meeting of the Department of Adult Services, Flint, MI (November, 1986).

"Ethical Issues in Neonatal Intensive Care," workshop presentation for the Annual Meeting of the Michigan State Medical Society, Dearborn, MI (November, 1986).

"Justice, Health Care Rationing, and the Good Doctor: Conflicting Moral Commitments," presentation to the Public Affairs Leadership Conference of the Michigan State Medical Society, Lansing, MI (October, 1986).

"Baby Does and Baby Don'ts: Ethical Issues in NICU," Moses Cooperstock Memorial Lecture, Annual Perinatal Conference, Marquette General Hospital, Marquette, MI (September, 1986).

"Justice, Health Care Cost Containment, and the Good Society," workshop presentation at the Central States Regional Conference of the American Public Welfare Association, Flint, MI (August, 1986).

"Ethical Issues in Nursing Home Care: Withdrawing Tube Feeding," presentation to the staff of the Ingham County Extended Care Facility, Okemos, MI (August, 1986).

"Health Care Dollars and Sense (Common and Uncommon)," presentation at the Annual Meeting of GLS Health Systems, Flint, MI (June, 1986).

"Emerging Ethical Issues in Hospice Care," presentation to the ethics committee of the Hospice of Grand Rapids, MI (May, 1986).

"Rationing Health Care Resources: Moral Dilemmas for Physician," Grand Rounds presentation at Hurley Medical Center in Flint, MI (January, 1986). A similar presentation was given to the Clinton Memorial Hospital medical staff in St. Johns, MI in May 1986.

"Ethical Issues in Rationing Health Care Resources," for the conference Life, Death, and the Dollar Sign, for conference sponsored by Midland Hospital Center, Midland, MI (April, 1986).

"Justice, Health Care Cost Containment, and HMO's" presentation to meeting of HMO directors of Michigan, Lansing, MI (March, 1986).

"Ethical Issues in Public Health," panel presentation at Michigan Department of Public Health Conference, Flint, MI (February, 1986).

"The Physician as Gatekeeper," panel presentation at the Annual Meeting of Michigan State Medical Society (November, 1985).

"The Value of Life: Implications for Medical Ethics and Health Care Policy," Grand Rounds presentation at Ingham Medical Center, Lansing (September, 1985).

"Discount Dying: Health Care Cost Containment and Future Moral Dilemmas for the Health Care Professional," presentation to the Oncology Nurses Association of St. Joseph County (May, 1985).

"Medical Ethics in the '80s: Emerging Issues," presentation to the Clergy Association of St. Joseph County (April, 1985).

"Death, Dialysis, and DNA: The Technological Subversion of Ethics and Politics," lecture given to Midwest Conference of Engineering Students at University of Notre Dame (March, 1985).

"The Healing Arts as the Medical-Industrial Complex: Some Humanistic Reflections," presentation to the Indiana Committee for the Humanities at their annual planning conference (October, 1984).

"Moral Dilemmas for the '80s: Cost Containment and the Moral Responsibilities of the Physician to Both Society and Patients," lecture given to second year medical students in Indiana University Medical School Program at Notre Dame (October, 1983). I gave a revised version of this lecture in 1984 to the new class of medical students. It was titled "Justice, Health Care Cost Containment, and the 'Good Doctor'."

"Confidentiality in Health Care: Moral Issues," a lecture given to the staff of St. Joseph's Hospital in Mishawaka, IN (January, 1983).

"Pricing Human Life: Moral Dilemmas for the Public Policymaker," a presentation at a conference on medical ethics at Century Center sponsored by the Northern Indiana Health System Agency (October 31, 1982).

"Between Apathy and Anger: The Scylla and Charybdis of Neutral Conversation and Citizen Participation," presentation for opening meeting of St. Joseph County League of Women Voters (September, 1982).

"The Economics and Politics of Health Care for the '80s," presentation for a group of about 30 nursing students at IUSB (August, 1982).

"Two-tiered Health Care System May Limit Options of the Poor," a Michigan Point of View essay published in the South Bend Tribune (May 12, 1982).

Television interview on financing community-based hospice programs, Bill Darwin Show, WSJV-TV (June, 1982).

"Organizing a Community-Based Hospice Program," part of a day-long workshop for about 40 health care professionals from Indiana and Michigan who are seriously exploring the possibility of starting their own hospice programs. The focus of this workshop was management, fund-raising, and organizational problems. I was speaking in my role as President of the Board of the Hospice of St. Joseph County (May, 1982).

"A Humanist's Perspective on Death and Dying," a presentation as part of a seminar on differing religious perspectives on death and dying for a group of nurses at St. Joseph's Medical Center (April and May, 1982).

"Can we Zero-Out the Zero-Sum Society?" a presentation as part of a panel presentation on the new federalism at NAHRO (Housing officials) Annual Conference in Elkhart, Indiana (April, 1982). The title of the conference was "Coping with '80s."

"Humanistic Perspectives on Death and Dying," a presentation for Hospice training program for 35 new volunteers (March, 1982).

"Allocating Scarce Medical Resources: Ethical and Policy Issues," a presentation at the quarterly meeting of the St. Joseph County Medical Society (February, 1982).

Television interview on hospice care, Rod Johnson Show, WSBT-TV (January, 1982).

"Ethical Issues in Contemporary Health Care Policy," a presentation for the Osteopathic Hospital Management Forum Seminar (January, 1982).

"Ethical Issues in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit," a presentation at South Bend Library for

- program sponsored by the Northern Indiana Health Systems Agency on ethical issues in patient decision-making (October, 1981).
- "On the Nature of Hospice," a presentation to community volunteers as part of a hospice volunteer training program (September, 1981).
- Television interview on hospice care, Maureen McFadden Show, WNDU, Channel 16 (August, 1981).
- Television interview on hospice care, Bill Darwin Show, WSJV-TV Channel 28 (July, 1981).
- "Hospice: Hope for the Dying," a presentation before the South Bend Rotary, Century Center (July, 1981).
- "Seeking an Agenda for the '80s," a presentation to the South Bend Lion's Club (July, 1981).
- Served on Mayor's task force on land use and zoning, headed by Rick Carey (June, 1981).
- "Humanistic Reflections on Death and Dying," a presentation that was part of Hospice training program for volunteers (May, 1981).
- "Doing Better and Feeling Worse: Health Care Policy in the United States," a presentation to the Elkhart League of Women Voters (April, 1981).
- "Seeking an Agenda for the '80s," a presentation to AFL-CIO CAP Council Meeting (April, 1981).
- Television interview on topic of health care policy in the United States, Bill Darwin Show, WSJV-TV (April, 1981).
- "Humanizing Death and Dying," a presentation to Delta, Kappa, Gamma at Goshen Hospital Auditorium (March, 1981).
- "Seeking an Agenda for the '80s," a presentation at the statewide Home Grown Humanities conference sponsored by the Indiana Committee for the Humanities in Indianapolis (March, 1981).
- "The Meaning of Death from a Humanistic Perspective," a presentation as part of the training program for volunteers for the Hospice of St. Joseph County (November, 1980).
- "Corporate Takeovers: The Selling of the University 1980," a presentation to the Women's Club of Indiana University (October, 1980).
- "Affirmative Action and Reverse Discrimination: The Moral Issues," a presentation as part of the second seminar in the "Images and Ideals" project (October, 1980).

"Nuclear Energy: Some Ethical Issues," a presentation as part of the fourth seminar in the "Images and Ideals" project (October, 1980).

"On the History and Philosophy of Hospice," a presentation in a training program for volunteers for the Hospice of St. Joseph County (October, 1980).

"Hospice as a Community of Care for the Dying" a presentation to the Progress Club of South Bend (October, 1980).

"With Liberty and Justice for All? The Moral Dimensions of Public Policy for the '80s," a presentation as part of the orientation seminar in the project "Images and Ideals/Challenges and Choices: Seeking an Agenda for the '80s" (September, 1980).

I served as the chairman for a public hearing conducted at Indiana University-South Bend by the President's Commission for a National Agenda for the '80s. This hearing served to launch our own community project "Images and Ideals/Challenges and Choices: Seeking an Agenda for the '80s." The members of the Commission were here for two days and I was responsible for organizing the hearing and planning their visit to various parts of South Bend (August, 1980).

I also served as a member of a national panel that was convened twice in Indianapolis by Professor William May of Indiana University for purposes of planning a series of radio programs that would deal with issues in medical ethics (January and May, 1980).

I did the basic script for a half-hour videotape on "Value Clarification for Public Managers." The script consisted of a real world problem situation involving staff cut-backs that raised a number of important value questions. I served also as an actor in producing that videotape.

"Medical Ethics: Issues for the '80s," a presentation at the Annual Meeting of the St. Joseph County Medical Society (January, 1980).

"Hospice as a Community Resource: A Philosophic Overview," a presentation as part of the training program for staff and volunteers of the Hospice of St. Joseph County (January, 1980).

"Philosophic Reflections on Death and Dying," a presentation as part of the training program for staff and volunteers of the Hospice of St. Joseph County (January, 1980).

"Abortion: A Moral Assessment," a presentation for the Mother's Club of the First Presbyterian Church (November, 1979).

"MBO: A Critical Appraisal." a presentation as part of the project "Public Management for the

'80s," at Indiana University-South Bend (October, 1979).

"The Second Genesis: Man's Re-creation of Man/The Moral Dimensions of Biological Engineering" a presentation to the Medicine and Religion Committee of the St. Joseph County Medical Society (October, 1979).

"Euthanasia: The Moral Issues" a presentation at Healthwin Hospital for a group of nurses there (October, 1979).

IV. RECENT CONSULTING RESPONSIBILITIES

Consulting for “Research Ethics in the Clinical, Biomedical, and Public Health Sciences,” NIH grant to the University of Illinois at Chicago College of Medicine, 1998-2001. My responsibilities under this grant include serving on the Advisory Board, developing relevant materials, planning conferences, doing an occasional lecture or workshop. I have thus far participated in two two-day meetings in connection with this project.

Consulting for three years as a member of the Advisory Board for a recently funded ELSI [Ethical, Legal, Social Implications of the Human Genome Project] project conducted by The Hastings Center under the title “Tools for Public Conversation About Behavioral Genetics.” This was for the period 1999-2002. I am responsible for helping to plan conferences, meeting with a number of other scholars to discuss policy issues, writing papers for an eventual volume of essays. I have participated in two three-day meetings thus far, one at The Hastings Center (May, 2000), the other in Washington DC at the American association for the Advancement of Science (Jan. 2001). For that first meeting I did a presentation on our NIH community dialogue project, emphasizing some of the creative things we have done to engage the public in these conversations.

Consulting with Southeast Michigan Hospital Association to develop case vignette materials as basis for public forums about issues regarding end of life care, including advance directives, futile treatment, quality of care, health care rationing, cultural diversity (six meetings, 1998-99).

Consultant to ethics committee of Mt. Clemens General Hospital (1994-97)

Consultant to Kellogg Foundation, Comprehensive Community Health Models Project; Board member for the project; responsible for developing ethics materials for community health planning workshops in Battle Creek, Port Huron, Muskegon, Marshall, Albion. (1994-97)

Consultant to Henry Ford Health Systems for Managed Care College Project, responsible for developing workshops on ethical issues in managed care.

Consultant to Department of Social Services, state of Michigan, Medicaid program; responsible for developing materials for Medicaid Block Grant and Priority-Setting workshops, delivering workshops, analyzing data and generating reports (Summer, 1995).

Consultant to Senate Health Policy Committee (state of Michigan), responsible for working with health care organizational leaders to develop mission statement on health care for the state of Michigan (Summer, 1995).

Consultant to University of Michigan, Genome Ethics Committee

**Faculty Mentor for Susan Goold, M.D., Picker/Commonwealth Scholars Program
Foundation for Health Services Research**

**Consultant for National Study Group for project "Ethics, Genetics, and
Alzheimer's Disease," funded by NIH ELSI Program, Case Western Reserve
University in Cleveland. (1994-96)**

Consulting to Managed Care Institute, College of Human Medicine

Consultant to Greater Detroit Area Health Council on Medicaid Block Grants

Shadyside Hospital in Pittsburgh, PA

**MetroMed of Detroit (now part of Henry Ford Health Care System); developed
materials for workshop on ethical issues in managed care as part of Managed Care
College Program. This is now developing into a multi-institutional educational
effort with seed money from Blue Cross/ Blue Shield.**

**Michigan Hospital Association; developing various educational programs
that address ethical issues related to patient care, health reform, and health care
policy.**

**Consultant to The Hastings Center for a project aimed at constructing a philosophical
model
that would provide a basis for determining funding priorities with regard to
mental illness. In other words, this would be the mental health analogue of the
priority
setting process in Oregon. There were about twelve of us invited to serve in this
role. My understanding is that The Hastings Center was successful in obtaining
funding for this project. (July, 1991). The report from this project is published in
the October (1993) issue of The Hastings Center Report, where my contributions
are acknowledged.**

**Consultant to the Michigan Department of Public Health Ad Hoc
Committee on HIV-Infected Health Care Workers. I was asked
to serve as the staff ethicist for this committee; and I
was asked to serve in this role because of the paper Keith
Apelgren and I produced on this topic early in 1991. This
paper provided the rough foundation for the work of this
committee and resulted in a set of recommendations that
were much more reasonable and morally defensible than
those that had been promulgated by the CDC in July of
1991. The final report of this committee was issued on
October 1, 1991 under the title "Michigan Recommendations**

on HIV-Infected Health Care Workers." It has been circulated to a number of national medical and dental groups who have endorsed it; and it is our hope that this will eventually result in a change of direction by the CDC on this issue. (March- October, 1991). [That change of direction in fact occurred.]

Consultant to the Transplant and Health Policy Center, Public Policy Committee at the University of Michigan, starting in late 1990.

Consultant to the Kellogg Foundation for the "Alternative Comprehensive Community Models Proposal for Health Care Reform," directed by Bruce Spitz of Brandeis University. I am one of sixteen individuals serving in this role, the majority of whom are also directly connected with the "Just Caring" project. My responsibilities in connection with this project started in November of 1991.

Vice-President of the Board of The Medical Ethics Resource Network of Michigan (1990-92). In April of 1992 I was elected President of the Board (1992-94). I was one of the founding members of MERN and, for all practical purposes, I currently serve as an unofficial executive director for MERN. That is, I am responsible for supervising the daily operations of MERN, including the graduate students responsible for our newsletter and for addressing the needs of our institutional members.

Media Contacts (2000-01): About 25 interviews with different radio and TV stations, and newspapers, regarding a broad range of bioethics topics in the news during 2000 and the first half of 2001, especially genetics issues, stem cell research, cloning, physician assisted suicide, Medicare reform, Patients' Bill of Rights, and other health policy issues during this past year. Most of these media outlets were somewhere in Michigan. Some were quite extensive. I did a three-hour stint on the air for WLNS, Ch. 6 television during Clinton's visit to Lansing for the summer of 1999, commenting on both the Medicare issues and Patients' Bill of Rights issues. I am also on the commentator list for Roger Sergel of ABC NEWS, which means I receive regular requests for comment on issues related to medical ethics and health care policy. I did at least three interviews with AP reporters. More generally, in any given year since 1985 I have usually had 15-25

contacts with the media during that year, all sorts of brief interviews on some news event of the day.

V. GRANTS

“Communities of Color and Genetics Policy,” NIH three-year renewal grant for \$1.1 M (Dec. 1998-Dec. 2001); this is a joint project with the School of Public Health at the University of Michigan and Tuskegee University; U of M is the lead institution. Our share of this grant is about \$150K. This grant is under the auspices of the ELSI program at NIH (Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications of the Human Genome Project). It is a follow-up to our original NIH project **“Genome Technology and Reproduction: Values and Public Policy”** (1995-98) also funded at about \$1.1 M. I serve as a co-principal investigator for this project with primary responsibility for the community dialogue phase of the project. I am responsible for developing the leaders= guides we use as an agenda for each community dialogue, training the dialogue facilitators and dialogue observers, meeting with community groups to assist in recruiting participants, analyzing the results of the dialogue process and then presenting those results at assorted conferences and in peer-reviewed journals. There have been a total of about 90 community dialogue sessions, six at each of fifteen community sites. Most of those dialogue sessions occurred during calendar 2000.

"Just Caring: Justice, Health Care, and the Good Society."

(1990-93) The Center for Ethics and Humanities in the Life Sciences received a \$15,000 AULEG seed grant [All University Life-Long Education Grant] to support the planning phase of this project, including the resources needed to secure an additional project funding. This will be a statewide project that will create community forums in which issues of justice regarding health care policy can be comprehensively addressed. This project is fully described in a paper with the same title that was produced for the Governor's Task Force on Access to Health Care. During 1992-93 I secured more than \$30,000 in supplementary funding for the "Just Caring" project from various community foundations, businesses, the Mercy Corporation, Blue Cross/Blue Shield, etc.

"Pricing Human Life: Moral and Public Policy Dilemmas." This was a pilot project in Flint, Michigan. It was similar in terms of type of issues to the Goshen project, but it involved only six seminars in the spring of 1986. Flint is one of the community campuses of the medical school. This project was supported by a grant from the Michigan Council for the Humanities.

"Just Caring: Justice, Health Care, and the Good Society."

(1985-87) A grant from the Indiana Committee for the Humanities for \$16,500. This project was sponsored by the Ethics Committee of Goshen General Hospital. It involved 12 seminars during 1986 and 10 community discussions on a range of

issues connected with ethics, economics, and healthcare policy. The project was intended to model how a coherent, complex, extended community conversation on moral and policy issues can be developed and sustained. I directed each seminar, wrote 12 newspaper articles, and developed other resource materials.

“Images and Ideals/ Challenges and Choices: Seeking an Agenda for the 80s.” This was a challenge grant for \$30,000 awarded by the Indiana Committee for the Humanities. I raised an additional \$30,000. (1980-83). This project was a novel approach to community leadership development which focused on developing the abilities of emerging community leaders to think through more carefully many of the value conflicts associated with public policy development. There were 24 seminars that were part of each two-year cycle in the project.

“The Search for Health: Alternatives in Care, Conflicting Rights, Uncertain Responsibilities,” (1976-78), funded by a grant for \$40,000 from the Indiana Committee for the Humanities. I served as a project director and was responsible for organizing a series of six community forums in each of four Indiana communities under the title “Caring: Humanistic Perspectives on Death and Dying.”

“Preparing for the >80s: Workshops for Public Officials,” (1979-80), grant for \$26,000 awarded by the Indiana Commission for Higher Education. I served as project director after writing the grant and designing the project.

“Social Service Needs Assessment: A Problem Priorities Approach,” a grant for \$10,000 from the United way of Elkhart County (1984) to assist their Board in developing a better approach to determining their funding priorities. [Note: This grant, and the three above that, were awarded to the School of Public and Environmental Affairs at Indiana University-South Bend, where I was a faculty member.]

NEH Summer Research grants (1984) to work with Professor Marcus Singer at the University of Wisconsin, and in 1977 to work with Professor Mulford Q. Sibley at the University of Minnesota.

V. PROFESSIONAL RECOGNITION

University Distinguished Faculty Award from Michigan State University (2003).

Distinguished Faculty Award, College of Human Medicine, Michigan State University (2003).

Elected Fellow of The Hastings Center (June, 2002)

100 People to Watch in the New Millenium Lansing State Journal (Jan. 2000). I was identified and pictured as one of those 100 people because of my work in genetics and community dialogue.

Ernest A. Lynton Award for Faculty Professional Service and Academic Outreach, to be presented at conference of the American Association of Higher Education, San Diego CA (Jan., 1999)

Summer fellowship from the National Endowment for the Humanities to participate in a seminar at the University of Wisconsin with Professor Marcus Singer, a very distinguished member of the Philosophy Department there. The title of the seminar was "Justification and Proof in Ethics."

Summer stipend (\$3,000) from the National Endowment for the Humanities for the summer of 1984 to continue work on my book Pricing Human Life: Moral and Public Policy Dilemmas.

An NEH Summer Fellowship for College Teachers to participate in a series of seminars on ethics and the social services at the State University of New York-Binghamton (1982)--- declined because of late notification and conflicting commitment.

An NEH Summer Fellowship for College Teachers to the University of Minnesota to participate in a seminar on ideals and utopias with Mulford Q. Sibley (1977).

Three-year NDEA Fellowship to St. Louis University (1966-69).

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Philosophical Association (Central Division)

The Hastings Center

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities

Medical Ethics Resource Network of Michigan

American Society of Law, Medicine and Ethics

